4. The patent will be subject to any rights-of-way for the purposes of utilities (Electric, Telephone, Water and Cable) as they affect the lots.

5. The patent will be subject to an easement for historical access for roads commonly known as Jewel, Lexington Place and Beck Road. These roads will not be part of the Kern County Road inventory and network, unless added at a later date by Kern County.

The purchaser, by accepting the land patent, will indemnify the United States against any current or future liability pertaining to Hazardous Materials and underlying mine shafts, tunnels or adits, known or unknown.

The purchaser, by accepting the land patent, acknowledges when accepted that the specific property is encumbered by mining claims filed pursuant to the mining laws of the United States. The conveyance of the property by a land patent is made subject to those claims and to any and all rights that the holders thereof may have pursuant to the laws of the United States and the State of California.

Federal law requires that participants in a Direct Sale be citizens of the United States and 18 years of age or older. Proof of Citizenship must accompany the acceptance of Sale Offer. Unsold lots will be offered competitively at a future date to be set by the Bureau of Land Management.

Grazing Issues

The land sale discussed herein, involves lands inside the Cantil Common Allotment. These lands are withdrawn under Section three of the Taylor Grazing Act. It has been determined that the lands contribute no forage for the Cantil Common Allotment and their sale will not result in the loss of grazing preference for any of the permittees.

Detailed information concerning the sale, including the reservations, sale procedures and conditions, and planning and environmental documents, is available at the Bureau of Land Management, Ridgecrest Resource Area office, 300 S. Richmond Road, Ridgecrest, CA 93555.

For a period of 45 days from the date of this Notice in the **Federal Register**, interested parties may submit comments to the Area Manager, at the above address. In the absence of timely objections, this proposal shall become the final determination of the Department of the Interior.

Linn Gum,

Acting Area Manager.

[FR Doc. 97–11307 Filed 4–30–97; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4310–40–P

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[NV-930-1430-00; N-56714]

Amended Notice of Realty Action: Lease/Conveyance for Recreation and Public Purposes, N–56714

AGENCY: Bureau of Land Management. **ACTION:** Amended recreation and public purpose lease/conveyance.

SUMMARY: The following described public land in Las Vegas, Clark County, Nevada has been examined and found suitable for lease/conveyance for recreational or public purposes under the provisions of the Recreation and Public Purposes Act, as amended (43 U.S.C. 869 et seq.). The additional lands are needed as a result of the Beltway alignment through the area. The Clark County School District proposes to use the additional lands for a senior high school.

Mount Diablo Meridian, Nevada

T. 19 S., R. 59 E.,

Sec. 24, N¹/₂SW¹/₄SE¹/₄, W¹/₂SW¹/₄SW¹/₄SE¹/₄.

Containing 25 acres, more or less.

The land is not required for any federal purpose. The lease/conveyance is consistent with current Bureau planning for this area and would be in the public interest. The lease/patent, when issued, will be subject to the provisions of the Recreation and Public Purposes Act and applicable regulations of the Secretary of the Interior, and will contain the following reservations to the United States:

1. A right-of-way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States, Act of August 30, 1890 (43 U.S.C. 945).

2. All minerals shall be reserved to the United States, together with the right to prospect for, mine and remove such deposits from the same under applicable law and such regulations as the Secretary of the Interior may prescribe, and will be subject to:

1. An easement in favor of Clark County for roads, public utilities and flood control purposes.

2. All valid and existing rights. Detailed information concerning this action is available for review at the office of the Bureau of Land Management, Las Vegas District, 4765 W. Vegas Drive, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Upon publication of this notice in the **Federal Register**, the above described land will be segregated from all other forms of appropriation under the public land laws, including the general mining laws, except for lease/conveyance under

the Recreation and Public Purposes Act, leasing under the mineral leasing laws and disposals under the mineral material disposal laws.

For a period of 45 days from the date of publication of this notice in the **Federal Register**, interested parties may submit comments regarding the proposed lease/conveyance for classification of the lands to the District Manager, Las Vegas District, 4765 Vegas Dr., Las Vegas, Nevada 89108.

Classification Comments: Interested parties may submit comments involving the suitability of the land for a senior high school. Comments on the classification are restricted to whether the land is physically suited for the proposal, whether the use will maximize the future use or uses of the land, whether the use is consistent with local planning and zoning, or if the use is consistent with State and Federal programs.

Application Comments: Interested parties may submit comments regarding the specific use proposed in the application and plan of development, whether the BLM followed proper administrative procedures in reaching the decision, or any other factor not directly related to the suitability of the land for a senior high school.

Any adverse comments will be reviewed by the State Director.

In the absence of any adverse comments, the classification of the land described in this Notice will become effective 60 days from the date of publication in the **Federal Register**. The lands will not be offered for lease/ conveyance until after the classification becomes effective.

Dated: April 16, 1997.

Michael F. Dwyer,

District Manager, Las Vegas, NV. [FR Doc. 97–11271 Filed 4–30–97; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4310–HC–P

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[CA-930-1430-01; CACA 37718]

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Forest Service

[CACA 37717]

Notice of Land Exchange Proposal and Notice of Intent To Prepare BLM RMP Amendment; California

AGENCIES: Bureau of Land Management, Interior, and Forest Service, Agriculture. **ACTION:** Notice. **SUMMARY:** This document contains information regarding a proposed land exchange between the United States, the State of California, MAXXAM, Inc. and Pacific Lumber Company, under which the governments would acquire two of the most ecologically significant tracts of privately owned old growth redwood trees. The tracts are commonly known as the Headwaters Forest and Elk Head Springs. It also contains a notice of intent to prepare an amendment to BLM's Caliente Resource Area's Resource Management Plan.

DATES: Comments regarding either the proposed land exchange or the plan amendment must be submitted on or before June 16, 1997.

ADDRESSES: Interested parties are invited to submit written comments concerning the proposed exchange, including advising as to any liens, encumbrances, or other claims relating to the lands being considered for exchange; and the proposed plan amendment. Comments must be submitted in writing and must be sent to the following addresses: For the Forest Service portions of the proposed land exchange, Forest Service (ATTN: Headwaters), 630 Sansome Street, San Francisco, CA 94111, and for the Bureau of Land Management portions of the proposed land exchange and the proposed plan amendment, Bureau of Land Management (ATTN: Headwaters), 2135 Butano Drive, Sacramento, CA 95825-0451.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: More detailed information for the Forest Service portions may be obtained from the Forest Service at the above address or telephone 415–705–2772; or for the Bureau of Land Management portions, from the Bureau of Land Management (ATTN: Headwaters), 2135 Butano Drive, Sacramento CA 95825–0451; telephone 916–979–2800.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: On September 28, 1996, the United States, the State of California, MAXXAM, Inc. and Pacific Lumber Company signed an agreement to complete a land exchange under which the governments would acquire two of the most ecologically significant tracts of privately owned old growth redwood trees. The tracts are commonly known as the Headwaters Forest and Elk Head Springs. The agreement also contemplated that the governments would acquire the timberlands to the north of the Headwaters Forest from another landowner, the Elk River Timber Company. It is intended that part of the Elk River property would remain in government ownership as a northern buffer to the Headwaters tract, and part

would be transferred to Pacific Lumber in partial compensation for its property.

Additionally, in exchange the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) would convey to the Pacific Lumber Company Federal lands or interests in lands for private lands of equal value. Federal assets to be exchanged by BLM will include producing oil and gas interests in the public lands. The exchange will also involve the State of California inasmuch as they are part of the overall agreement and will be involved in the transfer of state owned assets for a portion of the value of the Headwaters Forest. As envisioned in the agreement the exchange will require several federal actions:

(1) An exchange of Forest Service (FS) administered federal lands for lands owned by Elk River Timber Company near the Headwaters Forest;

(2) From lands acquired from the Elk River Timber Company, the United States will retain a habitat corridor along the South Fork of Elk River and a buffer of timbered properties around the Headwaters Forest;

(3) The remaining acquired Elk River Timber Company lands will be exchanged to Pacific Lumber Company for an equal value of land in the Headwaters Forest area;

(4) Producing federal oil and gas assets will be exchanged to Pacific Lumber Company for an equal value of the Headwaters Forest and Elk Head Springs property. The value of the oil and gas assets will be determined by appraisal and competitive auction. The auction will be conducted by the General Services Administration and a marketing plan will be developed and advertised by them.

(5) BLM will amend the Caliente Resource Area's Resource Management Plan (RMP), modifying the land tenure decisions of the approved RMP to the extent necessary to ensure conformity of the proposed land exchange with the RMP. An amendment is being proposed in order to allow for appropriate public involvement.

Forest Service Exchange

Notice is hereby given that FS, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), is considering an exchange of land with Elk River Timber Company under the authority of the General Exchange Act of March 20, 1922; the Weeks Law of March 1, 1911; the Act of August 3, 1956; and the Act of October 21, 1976, as amended.

(1) The following described federal lands are being considered for disposal by exchange by FS, USDA:

Mount Diablo Meridian

- T. 22 N., R. 4 E., Sec. 12, lots 1–5, 8, 9, 11–14, and 16. T. 23 N., R. 4 E.,
- Sec. 2, lots 3 and 4, S¹/₂NW¹/₄ and SW¹/₄; Sec. 26, S¹/₂S¹/₂;
- Sec. 36, all.
- T. 23 N., R. 11 E.,
- Sec. 1, all.
- T. 24 N., R. 11. E.,
- Sec. 36, W¹/₂.
- T. 19 N., R. 8 E.,
- Sec. 21, SW¹/₄NE¹/₄, SE¹/₄NW¹/₄, N¹/₂SW¹/₄, and part of the SE¹/₄.
- T. 16 N., R. 10 E.,
 - Sec. 14, lot 4, NW¹/4, W¹/₂SW¹/4, and SE¹/₄SW¹/4.
- T. 19 N., R. 11 E.
- Sec. 15, NE¹/₄SW¹/₄.
- T. 20 N., R. 12 E.,
- Sec. 25, SW¹/₄SE¹/₄NW¹/₄ and NW¹/₄NE¹/₄SW¹/₄.
- T. 15 N., R. 12 E.,
- Sec. 20, N¹/2.
- T. 4 N., R. 15 E.
- Sec. 11, NE1/4SE1/4.
- T. 4 N., R. 16 E.,
- Sec. 1, lots 3 and 4, S¹/₂NE¹/₄, SE¹/₄NW¹/₄, and NE¹/₄SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 2, lots 1 and 2;
- Sec. 4, lot 4;
- Sec. 10, NE1/4NW1/4;
- Sec. 12, SE¹/₄SW¹/₄, SW¹/₄SE¹/₄, and E¹/₂SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 13, NE1/4NE1/4, W1/2NE1/4, NE1/4NW1/4,
- SW1/4NW1/4, and W1/2SW1/4;
- Sec. 15, SW1/4SW1/4;
- Sec. 17, NW¹/₄NE¹/₄.
- T. 4 N., R. 17 E.,
 - Sec. 4, lot 1, S¹/₂NE¹/₄ and SE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 5, lots 1-4, S1/2N1/2, and N1/2SE1/4;
 - Sec. 6, lot 1, 2, 6, and 7, $S^{1/2}NE^{1/4}$, and $N^{1/2}SE^{1/4}$;
 - Sec. 7, lot 1;
 - Sec. 8, S1/2NE1/4;
 - Sec. 9, NE1/4, S1/2NW1/4, and S1/2;
- Sec. 18, SE¹/4.
- T. 5 N., R. 17 E.,
- Sec. 17, SW¹/₄NE¹/₄, SE¹/₄SW¹/₄, SW¹/₄SE¹/₄, and E¹/₂SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 18, NE¹/₄SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 19, SE¹/₄NE¹/₄ and NE¹/₄SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 20, NE¹/₄NE¹/₄, S¹/₂N¹/₂, and S¹/₂;
- Sec. 21, all;
- Sec. 28, all;
- Sec. 29, all;
- Sec. 30, all;
- Sec. 31, all;
- Sec. 32, all;
- Sec. 33, all.
- T. 5 N., R. 16 E.,
- Sec. 4, SE¹/4SW¹/4.
- T. 12 N., R. 12 E.,
 - Sec. 6, lots 1–3, S¹/₂NE¹/₄, and SE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 13, SE¹/₄NE¹/₄, SW¹/₄SE¹/₄, and
 - E¹/₂SE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 18, lots 1–3;
 - Sec. 23, E¹/₂NE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 24, N¹/₂N¹/₂, SW¹/₄NE¹/₄, S¹/₂NW¹/₄, and W¹/₂SE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 28, S1/2NW1/4 and SW1/4;
 - Sec. 29, E¹/₂SE¹/₄;
 - Sec. 30, Lots 1-4, E1/2W1/2, and W1/2SE1/4;
 - Sec. 32, NE¹/₄, SW¹/₄SW¹/₄, N¹/₂SE¹/₄, and
 - SW1/4SE1/4;
 - Sec. 33, NW1/4 and NW1/4SW1/4;

- Sec. 34, S¹/₂;
- Sec. 35, E1/2NE1/4 and S1/2;
- Sec. 36, SW¹/₄, W¹/₂SE¹/₄, and E¹/₂SE¹/₄.
- T. 12 N., R. 13 E.,
- Sec. 2, W1/2 lot 1, W1/2 lot 7, E1/2 lot 8, and N1/2SW1/4;
- Sec. 8, $S^{1\!/_2}N^{1\!/_2}$ and $NW^{1\!/_4}NW^{1\!/_4};$
- Sec. 18, Lot 2:
- Sec. 28, NW1/4SW1/4, NW1/4SE1/4, and
- S1/2S1/2;
- Sec. 29, NE¹/₄SE¹/₄, and S¹/₂SE¹/₄;
- Sec. 31, lots 3 and 4, E1/2SW1/4, and SE1/4.
- Sec. 32, E¹/₂ and SW¹/₄;
- Sec. 33, all;
- Sec. 34, all;
- Sec. 35, all.
- T. 12 N., R. 14 E.,
- Sec. 6, lots 1 and 2, and S¹/₂NE¹/₄.
- T. 13 N., R. 14 E.,
 - Sec. 31, S¹/₂NE¹/₄ and SE¹/₄.

Subject to valid existing rights, the federal lands identified above have been segregated from appropriation under the public land laws and mineral laws for a period of 5 years beginning February 10, 1997.

In exchange, FS, USDA, would acquire the following described lands from Elk River Timber Company.

Humboldt Meridian

- T. 3 N., R. 1 E.,
- Sec. 3, SW¹/4, NW¹/4SE¹/4, and S¹/2SE¹/4; Sec. 4, a portion; Sec. 5, all; Sec. 6, N¹/2; Sec. 8, N¹/2; NE¹/4SW¹/4, N¹/2SE¹/4, and SE¹/4SE¹/4; Sec. 9, all; Sec. 10, N¹/2, N¹/2SW¹/4, SW¹/4SW¹/4, N¹/2SE¹/4, and SE¹/4SE¹/4;

Sec. 11. W¹/₂W¹/₂: Sec. 15, S1/2NE1/4, NW1/4, and SE1/4. T. 3 N., R. 1 W., Sec. 1, a portion; Sec. 2, E¹/₂ and NW¹/₄; Sec. 3, fractional NW1/4. T. 4 N., R. 1 W., Sec. 25, a portion; Sec. 26, a portion; Sec. 27, a portion; Sec. 34, all; Sec. 35, a portion of the $E^{1/2}$, and $W^{1/2}$; Sec. 36, all. T. 4 N., R. 1 E., Sec. 31, all; Sec. 32, all; Sec. 33. S1/2NW1/4 and SW1/4. (2) The United States will retain a

wildlife habitat corridor along the South Fork Elk River and the Little South Fork drainage from Section 35, T. 4 N., R. 1 W., MDM, south easterly toward SW corner of Section 11, T. 3 N., R. 1 E., MDM, and a buffer of timbered properties around the Headwaters Forest parcel. The exact land description of these lands will be developed as a result of further study.

(3) The remaining lands, that are not retained, will be exchanged immediately to MAXXAM, Inc. for an equal value of MAXXAM, Inc. controlled lands known as the Headwaters Forest parcel and described below.

Humboldt Meridian

T. 3 N., R. 1 E.,

Sec. 8, W¹/₂SW¹/₄, SE¹/₄SW¹/₄, SW¹/₄SE¹/₄; Sec. 14, all; Sec. 15, SW¹/4; Sec. 16, all; Sec. 17, all; Sec. 18, SE¹/4; Sec. 19, NE¹/4, N¹/2SE¹/4; Sec. 20, all; Sec. 21, all; Sec. 23, all; Sec. 24, W¹/2; Sec. 26, NW¹/4; Sec. 27, N¹/2, N¹/2S¹/2; S¹/2SW¹/4; Sec. 28, E¹/2, N¹/2NW¹/4; Sec. 29, NE¹/4NE¹/4.

BLM Exchange

In order to acquire the balance of the Headwaters Forest, BLM will exchange the federal oil and gas mineral estate located under the following legal descriptions, but the surface estate will remain with the United States. The conveyance documents will be issued subject to the existing oil and gas leases issued under the authority of the Mineral Leasing Act of 1920, as amended. Additional reservations will be made to the United States for all other minerals and non-producing oil and gas zones within the leases. In exchange for the value of the above described lands and proposed exchanges, BLM will acquire those certain properties by exchange, generally described locally as the Headwaters Forest and the Elk Head Springs parcels, and described specially under paragraph number 3 above.

Lease	Town	Range	Sec.	Acres			
Mount Diablo Meridian							
CAS-019382	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 22, 23, 25	850			
	T. 32 S.	R. 23 E.	Sec. 9				
			Sec. 10				
CAS-019392	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 27	160			
CAS-019381A	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 27	280			
CAS-021592	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 21	210			
			Sec. 29				
CAS-019357	T. 32 S.	R. 23 E.	Sec. 35	230			
CAS-023382B	T. 20 S.	R. 16 E.	Sec. 8				
			Sec. 18				
			Sec. 28				
			Sec. 30				
			Sec. 34	1047			
CAS-021130	T. 32 S.	R. 23 E.	Sec. 35	115			
CACA-028423	T. 26 S.	R. 21 E.	Sec. 18	318			
CAS-019389A	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 23	30			
CAS-021593	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 21	30			
CAS-023382A	T. 20 S.	R. 16 E.	Sec.18	501			
CAS-019349	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 35	160			
CAS-019266A	T. 20 S.	R. 16 E.	Sec. 6	168			
CAS-019266B	T. 20 S.	R. 16 E.	Sec. 6	360			
CAS-019376	T. 26 S.	R. 21 E.	Sec. 30				
			Sec. 32	801			
CAS-020995	T. 30 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 6	67			
CAS-019636	T. 31 S.	R. 22 E.	Sec. 2	200			
San	Bernardino Meridian	1					
	1						

Lease	Town	Range	Sec.	Acres
CALA-0149681	T. 5 N.	R. 9 W.	Sec. 16 Sec. 21	88
			Sec. 28 Sec. 33	
CALA-033569	T. 11 N.	R. 20 W.	Sec. 34 Sec. 28	
CALA-033068	T. 11 N.	R. 23 W.	Sec. 18	20
	T. 12 N.	R. 23 W.	Sec. 32	
CALA-0055052	T. 3 N.	R. 20 W.	Sec. 19	16
CACA-4969	T. 3 N.	R. 16 W.	Sec. 1	3
CACA-12855A	T. 11 N.	R. 23 W.	Sec. 10	4

Subject to valid existing rights, the federal lands identified above have been segregated from appropriation under the public land laws and mineral laws for a period of 5 years beginning March 24, 1997.

Caliente RMP Amendment

In the plan amendment, the federal oil and gas estate within the Caliente Resource Area will be identified for conveyance by means of exchange and the exchange value determined by appraisal and subsequent auction. The environmental effects of the proposed exchange, as well as the amendment to the Caliente RMP, will be addressed within the joint Headwaters EIS/EIR. This additional scoping opportunity is presented for the public to address the proposed amendment to the Caliente RMP. Any additional scoping comments relating to the plan amendment must be submitted on or before June 16, 1997 to BLM's office in Sacramento at the address listed above.

A Notice of Intent to prepare an EIS/ EIR for the Headwaters exchange was published in the **Federal Register** on December 27, 1996 at page 68285 (61 FR 68285) by U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. A series of six public meetings to solicit public comments were held in January of 1997. The subsequent public scoping period was completed on February 18, 1997.

Dated: April 21, 1997.

David McIlnay,

Chief, Branch of Lands (CA–931), Bureau of Land Management.

Dated: April 21, 1997.

G. Lynn Sprague,

Regional Forester, Pacific Southwest Region (R–5), Forest Service.

[FR Doc. 97–11327 Filed 4–30–97; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4310-40-P

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[ID-957-1910-00-4369]

Idaho: Filing of Plats of Survey; Idaho

The plat of the following described land was officially filed in the Idaho State Office, Bureau of Land Management, Boise, Idaho, effective 9:00 a.m. April 23, 1997.

The plat representing the dependent resurvey of portions of the subdivisional lines, the 1893 meanders of the right bank of the Snake River, the subdivision of section 15, and a metes-and-bounds survey in section 16, T.9 S., R. 27 E., Boise Meridian, Idaho, Group No. 950, was accepted April 23, 1997.

This plat was prepared to meet certain administrative needs of the Bureau of Reclamation.

All inquiries concerning the survey of the above described land must be sent to the Chief, Cadastral Survey, Idaho State Office, Bureau of Land Management, 1387 S. Vinnell Way, Boise, Idaho, 83709–1657.

Dated: April 23, 1997.

Duane E. Olsen, Chief Cadastral Surveyor for Idaho. [FR Doc. 97–11336 Filed 4–30–97; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4310–GG–M

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[ID-957-1110-00]

Idaho: Filing of Plats of Survey; Idaho

The plat of the following described land was officially filed in the Idaho State Office, Bureau of Land Management, Boise, Idaho, effective 9:00 a.m. April 21, 1997.

The plat representing the dependent resurvey of portions of the west boundary, subdivisional lines, 1891 meanders of the left bank of the Salmon River, and tract 37 in section 7, the subdivisional of section 7, and the survey of the 1993–1996 meanders of the left bank of the Salmon River and islands in the Salmon River in section 7, T. 22 N., R. 22 E., Boise Meridian, Idaho, Group No. 849, was accepted April 21, 1997.

¹This plat was prepared to meet certain administrative needs of the Bureau of Land Management. All inquiries concerning the survey of the above described land must be sent to the Chief, Cadastral Survey, Idaho State Office, Bureau of Land Management, 1387 S. Vinnell Way, Boise, Idaho, 83709–1657.

Dated: April 21, 1997.

Duane E. Olsen,

Chief, Cadastral Surveyor for Idaho. [FR Doc. 97–11337 Filed 4–30–97; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4310–GG–M

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[NM-952-07-1420-00]

Notice of Filing of Plat of Survey; New Mexico

AGENCY: Bureau of Land Management, Interior.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: The plat(s) of survey described below will be officially filed in the New Mexico State Office, Bureau of Land Management, Santa Fe, New Mexico, on June 9, 1997.

New Mexico Principal Meridian, New Mexico

T. 20 N., R. 8 W., accepted April 21, 1997, for Group 899 NM.

If a protest against a survey, as shown on any of the above plat(s) is received prior to the date of official filing, the filing will be stayed pending consideration of the protest. A plat will not be officially filed until the day after all protests have been dismissed and become final or appeals from the dismissal affirmed.

A person or party who wishes to protest against any of these surveys