- (1) Facilitate entry into the telecommunications marketplace by making telecommunications numbering resources available on an efficient, timely basis to telecommunications carriers:
- (2) Not unduly favor or disfavor any particular telecommunications industry segment or group of telecommunications consumers; and
- (3) Not unduly favor one telecommunications technology over another.
- (b) If the Commission delegates any telecommunications numbering administration functions to any State or other entity pursuant to 47 U.S.C. 251(e)(1), such State or entity shall perform these functions in a manner consistent with this part.

## § 52.11 North American Numbering Council.

The duties of the North American Numbering Council (NANC), may include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Advising the Commission on policy matters relating to the administration of the NANP in the United States;
- (b) Making recommendations, reached through consensus, that foster efficient and impartial number administration;
- (c) Initially resolving disputes, through consensus, that foster efficient and impartial number administration in the United States by adopting and utilizing dispute resolution procedures that provide disputants, regulators, and the public notice of the matters at issue, a reasonable opportunity to make oral and written presentations, a reasoned recommended solution, and a written report summarizing the recommendation and the reasons therefore;
  - (d) [Reserved]
- (e) Recommending to the Commission an appropriate mechanism for recovering the costs of NANP administration in the United States, consistent with §52.17;
- (f) Carrying out the duties described in §52.25; and
- (g) Carrying out this part as directed by the Commission:
- (h) Monitoring the performance of the NANPA and the B&C Agent on at least an annual basis: and

- (i) Implementing, at the direction of the Commission, any action necessary to correct identified problems with the performance of the NANPA and the B&C Agent, as deemed necessary.
- [61 FR 47353, Sept. 6, 1996, as amended at 62 FR 55180, Oct. 23, 1997; 71 FR 65750, Nov. 9, 2006]

## §52.12 North American Numbering Plan Administrator and B&C Agent.

The North American Numbering Plan Administrator ("NANPA") and the associated "B&C Agent" will conduct their respective operations in accordance with this section. The NANPA and the B&C Agent will conduct their respective operations with oversight from the Federal Communications Commission (the "Commission") and with recommendations from the North American Numbering Council ("NANC").

- (a)(1) Neutrality. The NANPA and the B&C Agent shall be non-governmental entities that are impartial and not aligned with any particular telecommunication industry segment. Accordingly, while conducting their respective operations under this section, the NANPA and B&C Agent shall ensure that they comply with the following neutrality criteria:
- (i) The NANPA and B&C Agent may not be an affiliate of any telecommunications service provider(s) as defined in the Telecommunications Act of 1996, or an affiliate of any interconnected VoIP provider as that term is defined in §52.21(h). "Affiliate" is a person who controls, is controlled by, or is under the direct or indirect common control with another person. A person shall be deemed to control another if such person possesses, directly or indirectly—
- (A) An equity interest by stock, partnership (general or limited) interest, joint venture participation, or member interest in the other person ten (10%) percent or more of the total outstanding equity interests in the other person, or
- (B) The power to vote ten (10%) percent or more of the securities (by stock, partnership (general or limited) interest, joint venture participation, or member interest) having ordinary voting power for the election of directors,