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satellite systems in frequencies allocated to the fixed-satellite service.

- $25.279 \quad \text{Inter-satellite service}.$
- 25.280 Inclined orbit operations.
- 25.281 Automatic Transmitter Identification System (ATIS).
- 25.282 Orbit raising maneuvers.
- 25.283 End-of-life disposal.
- 25.284 Emergency Call Center Service.

Subpart E [Reserved]

Subpart F—Competitive Bidding Procedures for DARS

- 25.401 Satellite DARS applications subject to competitive bidding.
- 25.402 [Reserved]
- 25.403 Bidding application and certification procedures.
- 25.404 Submission of down payment and filing of long-form applications.
- 25.405-25.406 [Reserved]

Subparts G-H [Reserved]

Subpart I—Equal Employment Opportunities

25.601 Equal employment opportunities.

Subpart J—Public Interest Obligations

25.701 Public interest obligations.

AUTHORITY: 47 U.S.C. 701–744. Interprets or applies Sections 4, 301, 302, 303, 307, 309 and 332 of the Communications Act, as amended, 47 U.S.C. Sections 154, 301, 302, 303, 307, 309 and 332. unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—General

§ 25.101 Basis and scope.

- (a) The rules and regulations in this part are issued pursuant to the authority contained in section 201(c)(11) of the Communications Satellite Act of 1962, as amended, section 501(c)(6) of the International Maritime Satellite Telecommunications Act, and titles I through III of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended.
- (b) The rules and regulations in this part supplement, and are in addition to the rules and regulations contained in or to be added to, other parts of this chapter currently in force, or which may subsequently be promulgated, and which are applicable to matters relating to communications by satellites.

[28 FR 13037, Dec. 5, 1963, as amended at 56 FR 24015, May 28, 1991]

§ 25.102 Station authorization required.

- (a) No person shall use or operate apparatus for the transmission of energy or communications or signals by space or earth stations except under, and in accordance with, an appropriate authorization granted by the Federal Communications Commission.
- (b) Protection from impermissible levels of interference to the reception of signals by earth stations in the Fixed-Satellite Service from terrestrial stations in a co-equally shared band is provided through the authorizations granted under this part.

[56 FR 24016, May 28, 1991]

§ 25.103 Definitions.

- (a) Communications common carrier. The term "communications common carrier" as used in this part means any person (individual, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, corporation, or other entity) engaged as a common carrier for hire, in interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio or in interstate or foreign radio transmission of energy, including such carriers as are described in subsection 2(b) (2) and (3) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, and, in addition, for purposes of subpart H of this part, includes any individual, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, corporation, or other entity which owns or controls, directly or indirectly, or is under direct or indirect common control with, any such carrier.
- (b) Authorized carrier. The term "authorized carrier" means a communications common carrier which is authorized by the Federal Communications Commission under the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, to provide services by means of communications satellites.
- (c) Communications satellite corporation. (1) The terms "communications satellite corporation" or "corporation" as used in this part mean the corporation created pursuant to the provisions of Title III of the Communications Satellite Act of 1962.
- (2) The corporation shall be deemed to be a common carrier within the