

§ 78.111

(1) Any name change not involving change in ownership or control of the license;

(2) Any change to administrative information, e.g., address, telephone number, or contact person;

(3) Any change in ownership that does not affect the identity or controlling interest of the licensee;

(4) Lowering power;

(5) Removing one or more channels; or

(6) Deleting a path.

[68 FR 27004, May 19, 2003]

§ 78.111 Frequency tolerance.

Stations in this service shall maintain the carrier frequency of each authorized transmitter to within the following percentage of the assigned frequency.

Frequency band (MHz)	Frequency tolerance	
	Fixed (percent)	Mobile (percent)
1,990 to 2,110	0.005
6,425 to 6,525	0.005
6,875 to 7,125	0.005
12,700 to 13,250 ¹	0.005	0.005
17,700 to 18,820	0.003
18,820 to 18,920	0.001
18,920 to 19,700	0.003

¹ Stations that employing vestigial sideband AM transmissions shall maintain their operating frequency within 0.0005% the visual carrier, and the aural carrier shall be 4.5 MHz ±1 kHz above the visual carrier frequency.

[52 FR 7145, Mar. 9, 1987, as amended at 68 FR 12776, Mar. 17, 2003]

§ 78.113 Frequency monitors and measurements.

(a) The licensee of each CARS station shall employ a suitable procedure to determine that the carrier frequency of each transmitter is maintained within the tolerance prescribed in § 78.111 at all times. The determination shall be made, and the results thereof entered in the station records; when a transmitter is initially installed; when any change is made in a transmitter which may affect the carrier frequency or the stability thereof; or in any case at intervals not exceeding one year.

(b) The choice of apparatus to measure the operating frequency is left to the discretion of the licensee. However, failure of the apparatus to detect departures of the operating frequency in excess of the prescribed tolerance will

47 CFR Ch. I (10-1-11 Edition)

not be deemed an acceptable excuse for the violation.

[37 FR 3292, Feb. 12, 1972, as amended at 41 FR 29696, July 19, 1976; 50 FR 23422, June 4, 1985]

§ 78.115 Modulation limits.

(a) If amplitude modulation is employed, negative modulation peaks shall not exceed 100 percent modulation.

[37 FR 3292, Feb. 12, 1972, as amended at 45 FR 78696, Nov. 26, 1980]

ALPHABETICAL INDEX—PART 78

A

Antenna systems 78.105

Applications—

Acceptance of; public notice 78.20

Amendments of 78.17

Contents of 78.15

Dismissal of 78.21

Objections to 78.22

Signing of 78.16

Assignment or transfer of control 78.35

Authority, Temporary 78.33

Authorized bandwidth 78.104

B

Bandwidth authorized 78.104

C

Certificated equipment 78.107

Changes in equipment 78.109

Conditions for license 78.27

Coordination, frequencies 78.36

Cross reference to other rules 78.3

D

Definitions 78.5

E

Eligibility for license 78.13

Emission designator 78.104

Emissions; emission limitations 78.103

Equal employment opportunities 78.75

Equipment changes 78.109

Equipment installation 78.107

Equipment tests 78.23

Extension of license, Temporary 78.31

F

Frequency assignments 78.18

Frequency coordination 78.36

Frequency monitors and measurements 78.113

Frequency tolerance 78.111

G-H [Reserved]

I

Interference 78.19

Inspection of station by FCC 78.57

Installation of equipment 78.107

J-K [Reserved]

L

License conditions 78.27

License eligibility 78.13

License extension, Temporary 78.31

License period 78.29

Licenses, station and operator, Posting of 78.59

Lighting and maintenance of towers 78.63

Federal Communications Commission

§ 79.1

Limitations, Power	78.101
Limits of modulation	78.115
M	
Maintenance and lighting of towers	78.63
Modulation limits	78.115
Monitors and Measurements, Frequency	78.113
N [Reserved]	
O	
Operation by remote control	78.51
Operation, Time of	78.55
Operation, Unattended	78.53
Operator and station licenses, Posting of	78.59
Operator requirements	78.61
P	
Period of license	78.29
Permissible service	78.11
Possession of rules	78.67
Posting of operator and station licenses	78.59
Power limitations	78.101
Purpose of Part 78	78.1
Q [Reserved]	
R	
Records of station	78.69
Remote control operation	78.51
Rules in other Parts	78.3
Rules, Possession of	78.67
S	
Service, Permissible	78.11
Station and operator licenses, Posting of	78.59
Station inspection by FCC	78.57
Station records	78.69
T	
Temporary authority	78.33
Temporary extension of license	78.31
Tests—	
Equipment	78.23
Program	78.25
Service	78.25
Time of operation	78.55
Tolerance, Frequency	78.111
Towers, Lighting and maintenance	78.63
Transfer of control or assignment	78.35
U	
Unattended operation	78.53
V-Z [Reserved]	

[50 FR 38537, Sept. 23, 1985, as amended at 63 FR 36606, July 7, 1998]

PART 79—CLOSED CAPTIONING AND VIDEO DESCRIPTION OF VIDEO PROGRAMMING

- Sec.
- 79.1 Closed captioning of video programming.
- 79.2 Accessibility of programming providing emergency information.
- 79.3 Video description of video programming.

AUTHORITY: 47 U.S.C. 151, 152(a), 154(i), 303, 307, 309, 310, 613.

SOURCE: 62 FR 48493, Sept. 16, 1997, unless otherwise noted.

§ 79.1 Closed captioning of video programming.

(a) *Definitions.* For purposes of this section the following definitions shall apply:

(1) *Video programming.* Programming provided by, or generally considered comparable to programming provided by, a television broadcast station that is distributed and exhibited for residential use. Video programming includes advertisements of more than five minutes in duration but does not include advertisements of five minutes' duration or less.

(2) *Video programming distributor.* Any television broadcast station licensed by the Commission and any multi-channel video programming distributor as defined in § 76.1000(e) of this chapter, and any other distributor of video programming for residential reception that delivers such programming directly to the home and is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission. An entity contracting for program distribution over a video programming distributor that is itself exempt from captioning that programming pursuant to paragraph (e)(9) of this section shall itself be treated as a video programming distributor for purposes of this section. To the extent such video programming is not otherwise exempt from captioning, the entity that contracts for its distribution shall be required to comply with the closed captioning requirements of this section.

(3) *Video programming provider.* Any video programming distributor and any other entity that provides video programming that is intended for distribution to residential households including, but not limited to broadcast or nonbroadcast television network and the owners of such programming.

(4) *Closed captioning.* The visual display of the audio portion of video programming pursuant to the technical specifications set forth in part 15 of this chapter.

(5) *New programming.* Video programming that is first published or exhibited on or after January 1, 1998.

(i) Analog video programming that is first published or exhibited on or after January 1, 1998.