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telephone network except as and in accordance with the requirements and restrictions applied to a wireline control link (see §95.127).

[53 FR 47717, Nov. 25, 1988]

§95.143 Managing a GMRS system in an emergency.

- (a) The stations in a GMRS system must cease transmitting when the station operator of any station on the same channel is communicating an *emergency message* (concerning the immediate protection of property or the safety of someone's life).
- (b) If necessary to communicate an emergency message from a station in a GMRS system, the licensee may permit:
- (1) Anyone to be the station operator (see §95.179); and
- (2) The station operator to communicate the emergency message to any radio station.

§95.171 Station operator duties.

When a GMRS station is transmitting, it must have a station operator. The station operator must be at the control point for that station. The same person may be the operator for more than one station at the same time. The station operator communicates messages and controls the station. The station operator must also cooperate in *sharing* each channel with station operators of other stations.

[63 FR 68976, Dec. 14, 1998]

§95.179 Individuals who may be station operators.

- (a) An individual GMRS system licensee may permit immediate family members to be station operators in his or her GMRS system. Immediate family members are the:
 - (1) Licensee;
 - (2) Licensee's spouse;
- (3) Licensee's children, grandchildren, stepchildren;
- (4) Licensee's parents, grandparents, stepparents:
 - (5) Licensee's brothers, sisters;
- (6) Licensee's aunts, uncles, nieces, nephews; and
 - (7) Licensee's in-laws.
- (b) Only the following persons may be permitted to operate under the author-

ity of a GMRS system licensed to a non-individual:

(1) If the GMRS system licensee is:	These persons may be station operators:
(i) A partnership	Licensee's partners and employ- ees.
(ii) A corporation	Licensee's officers, directors, mem- bers and employees.
(iii) An association	Licensee's members and employ- ees.
(iv) A governmental unit	Licensee's employees.

- (2) These persons may only communicate messages about the licensee's business activities. Employees of the licensee may communicate messages while acting within the scope of their employment, and only about the licensee's business activities.
- (c) The licensee may permit a telephone answering service employee to be a station operator if:
- (1) That employee only communicates messages received for the licensee to the licensee;
- (2) The station equipment at the telephone answering point is not shared in any other GMRS system; and
- (3) The station at the telephone answering service point is not interconnected to the public switched telephone network.
- (d) The station operator of a GMRS system licensed to an individual may be a station operator in any other GMRS system if he/she has permission from the licensee of the other GMRS system.
- (e) The provisions of §95.33 regarding cooperative use do not apply to or govern the authority of a GMRS licensee to designate station operators in accordance with the provisions of this section.

[48 FR 35237, Aug. 3, 1983, as amended at 53 FR 47717, Nov. 25, 1988; 53 FR 51625, Dec. 22, 1988; 63 FR 68976, Dec. 14, 1998]

§95.181 Permissible communications.

- (a) A station operator for an individual who is licensed in the GMRS (other than an employee of that individual) may communicate two-way voice messages concerning the licensee's personal or business activities (see §95.179).
 - (b) [Reserved]
- (c) A station operator for any entity other than an individual licensed in the GMRS may communicate two-way