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coordinating its power flux density levels with adjacent licensed or permitted operators, only if there is no licensed 17/24 GHz BSS space station or priorfiled application at a location less than four degrees from the offset orbital location at which the applicant proposes to operate.

- (c)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, licensees and permittees will be allowed to apply for a license or authorization for a replacement satellite that will be operated at the same power level and interference protection as the satellite to be replaced.
- (2) In addition, applicants for licenses or authority for a satellite to be operated at an orbit location that was made available after a previous 17/24 GHz BSS license was cancelled or surendered will be permitted to apply for authority to operate a satellite at the same power level and interference protection as the previous licensee at that orbit location, to the extent that their proposed operations are consistent with the provisions of this part. Such applications will be considered pursuant to the first-come, first-served procedures set forth in §25.158 of this part.
- (d) Any U.S. licensee or permittee using a 17/24 GHz BSS space station that is located less than four degrees away from a prior-authorized 17/24 GHz BSS space station that is authorized to operate in accordance with paragraph (b) of this section:
- (1) may not cause any more interference to the adjacent satellite network than would be caused if the adjacent 17/24 GHz BSS space station were located four degrees away from the proposed space station; and
- (2) must accept any increased interference that results from the adjacent space station network operating at the offset orbital location less than four degrees away.
- (e) Any 17/24 GHz BSS U.S. licensee or permittee that is required to provide information in its application pursuant to \$25.140(b)(4)(ii) or (b)(4)(ii) of this part must accept any increased interference that may result from adjacent 17/24 GHz BSS space stations that are operating in compliance with the rules for this service.

- (f) Any 17/24 GHz BSS U.S. licensee or permittee that does not comply with the power flux-density limits set forth in §25.208(w) of this part shall bear the burden of coordinating with any future co-frequency licensees and permittees of a 17/24 GHz BSS network under the following circumstances:
- (1) If the operator's space-to-Earth power flux-density levels exceed the power flux-density limits set forth in §25.208(w) of this part by 3 dB or less, the operator shall bear the burden of coordinating with any future operators proposing a 17/24 GHz BSS space station in compliance with power flux-density limits set forth in §25.208(w) of this part and located within ±6 degrees of the operator's 17/24 GHz BSS space station.
- (2) If the operator's space-to-Earth power flux-density levels exceed the power flux-density limits set forth in §25.208(w) of this part by more than 3 dB, the operator shall bear the burden of coordinating with any future operators proposing a 17/24 GHz BSS space station in compliance with power flux-density limits set forth in §25.208(w) of this part and located within ±10 degrees of the operator's 17/24 GHz BSS space station.
- (3) If no good faith agreement can be reached, the operator of the 17/24 GHz BSS satellite network that does not comply with §25.208(w) of this part shall reduce its space-to-Earth power flux-density levels to be compliant with those specified in §25.208(w) of this part.

[72 FR 60280, Oct. 24, 2007]

Subpart D—Technical Operations

SOURCE: 58 FR 13421, Mar. 11, 1993, unless otherwise noted.

§ 25.271 Control of transmitting stations.

- (a) The licensee of a facility licensed under this part is responsible for the proper operation and maintenance of the station.
- (b) The licensee of a transmitting earth station, other than an ESV, licensed under this part shall ensure that a trained operator is present on

the earth station site, or at a designated remote control point for the earth station, at all times that transmissions are being conducted. No operator's license is required for a person to operate or perform maintenance on facilities authorized under this part.

- (c) Authority will be granted to operate a transmitting earth station, other than an ESV, by remote control only on the conditions that:
- (1) The parameters of the transmissions of the remote station monitored at the control point, and the operational functions of the remote earth stations that can be controlled by the operator at the control point, are sufficient to insure that the operations of the remote station(s) are at times in full compliance with the remote station authorization(s);
- (2) The earth station facilities are protected by appropriate security measures to prevent unauthorized entry or operations;
- (3) Upon detection by the license, or upon notification from the Commission of a deviation or upon notification by another licensee of harmful interference, the operation of the remote station shall be immediately suspended by the operator at the control point until the deviation or interference is corrected, except that transmissions concerning the immediate safety of life or property may be conducted for the duration of the emergency; and
- (4) The licensee shall have available at all times the technical personnel necessary to perform expeditiously the technical servicing and maintenance of the remote stations.
- (5) International VSAT system operators are required to maintain a control point within the United States, or to maintain a point of contact within the United States available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, with the ability to shut off any earth station within the VSAT network immediately upon notification of harmful interference.
- (d) The licensee shall insure that the licensed facilities are properly secured against unauthorized access or use whenever an operator is not present at the transmitter.
- (e) The licensee of an NGSO FSS system operating in the 10.7–14.5 GHz bands shall maintain an electronic web

site bulletin board to list the satellite ephemeris data, for each satellite in the constellation, using the North American Aerospace Defense Command (NORAD) two-line orbital element format. The orbital elements shall be updated at least once every three days.

(f) Rules for control of transmitting ESVs are provided in §§ 25.221 and 25.222

[58 FR 13421, Mar. 11, 1993, as amended at 66 FR 10631, Feb. 16, 2001; 70 FR 4787, Jan. 31, 2005; 70 FR 32257, June 2, 2005]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 74 FR 47107, Sept. 15, 2009, §25.271 was amended by revising paragraphs (b) and (c) introductory text and by removing paragraph (f), effective October 15, 2009. For the convenience of the user, the revised text is set forth as follows:

§ 25.271 Control of transmitting stations.

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(b) The licensee of a transmitting earth station licensed under this part shall ensure that a trained operator is present on the earth station site, or at a designated remote control point for the earth station, at all times that transmissions are being conducted. No operator's license is required for a person to operate or perform maintenance on facilities authorized under this part.

(c) Authority will be granted to operate a transmitting earth station by remote control only on the conditions that:

§ 25.272 General inter-system coordination procedures.

- (a) Each space station licensee in the Fixed-Satellite Service shall establish a satellite network control center which will have the responsibility to monitor space-to-Earth transmissions in its system. This would indirectly monitor uplink earth station transmissions in its system and to coordinate transmissions in its satellite system with those of other systems to prevent harmful interference incidents or, in the event of a harmful interference incident, to identify the source of the interference and correct the problem promptly.
- (b) Each space station licensee shall maintain on file with the Commission and with its Columbia Operations Center in Columbia, Maryland, a current listing of the names, titles, addresses and telephone numbers of the points of contact for resolution of interference