

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Parts 10 and 21**

[Docket No. FWS-R9-MB-2010-0088, FF09M21200-134-FXMB1231099BPP0]

RIN 1018-AX48

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, revise the List of Migratory Birds by both adding and removing species. Reasons for the changes to the list include adding species based on new taxonomy and new evidence of occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States, and changing names to conform to accepted use. The net increase of 19 species (23 added and 4 removed) brings the total number of species protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) to 1,026. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for public notification and regulatory purposes.

DATES: This rule is effective December 2, 2013.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: George Allen at 703-358-1825.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**Background****What statutory authority does the service have for this rulemaking?**

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703-712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628);

(2) Mexico: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game

Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912);

(3) Japan: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) Russia: Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment (Russia), November 19, 1976, 29 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

What is the purpose of this rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why is this amendment of the list of migratory birds necessary?

The amendment is needed to: (1) Add five species previously overlooked from a family protected under the MBTA; (2) correct the spelling of six species on the alphabetized list; (3) correct the spelling of three species on the taxonomic list; (4) add 11 species based on new distributional records documenting their natural occurrence in the United States since April 2007; (5) add one species from a family now protected under the MBTA as a result of taxonomic changes; (6) add six species newly recognized as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (7) remove four species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States or its territories as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (8) change the common (English) names of nine species to conform with accepted use; and (9) change the scientific names of 36 species to conform to accepted use.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on March 1, 2010 (75 FR 9282). These amendments were necessitated by three published supplements to the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU's) *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 2008, AOU 2009, and AOU 2010).

In addition, we correct the legal authorities citations at 50 CFR 10.13(a).

We also make a small change to a definition in 50 CFR 21.3. We update

the definition of "raptor" to also include the Order Accipitriformes, corresponding to recent taxonomic changes reflected in the List of Migratory Birds.

What scientific authorities are used to amend the list of migratory birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, and 2010), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOU Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. For the 39 species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the *Check-list* (28 that occur in the Pacific island territories and 11 listed in the Japanese and/or Russian conventions that have not occurred in the AOU area), we relied primarily on Clements (2007). Although we primarily rely on the above checklists, when informed taxonomic opinion is inconsistent or controversial, we evaluate available published and unpublished information and come to our own conclusion regarding the validity of taxa.

What criteria are used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria:

(1) It is covered by the Canadian Convention of 1916, as amended in 1996, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(2) It is covered by the Mexican Convention of 1936, as amended in

1972, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Mexican Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(3) It is listed in the annex to the Japanese Convention of 1972, as amended.

(4) It is listed in the appendix to the Russian Convention of 1976.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (MBTRA) (Pub. L. 108–447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3071–72), we include all species native to the United States or its territories, which are those that occur as a result of natural biological or ecological processes (see 70 FR 12710, March 15, 2005). We do not include nonnative species whose occurrences in the United States are solely the result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction(s).

How do the changes affect the list of migratory birds?

Several taxonomic changes were made at the Order and Family level by the AOU since our 2010 publication of the list (75 FR 9282, March 1, 2010). These changes affect the inclusion and taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, the Orders Phaethontiformes and Suliformes were split from the Pelecaniformes. Phaethontiformes now includes the Family Phaethontidae (tropicbirds); Suliformes now includes the Families Fregatidae (frigatebirds), Sulidae (boobys), Phalacrocoracidae (cormorants), and Anhimidae (anhingas). In addition, the Order Accipitriformes was split from the Falconiformes and now include the Families Cathartidae (vultures), Pandionidae (Osprey), and Accipitridae (hawks and eagles). At the Family level, the Ardeidae (herons and egrets) and Threskiornithidae (ibis and spoonbills) were moved from the Ciconiiformes to the Pelecaniformes Order, the Pandionidae (Osprey) was split from the Accipitridae (hawks and eagles), and the Stercorariidae (jaegers and skuas) was split from the Laridae (gulls, terns, and skimmers). The Polioptilidae (gnatcatchers), Phylloscopidae (*Phylloscopus* warblers), Acrocephalidae (*Acrocephalus* warblers), and Megaluridae (*Locustella* warblers) were split from the Sylviidae, and the Calcariidae (longspurs and

snow buntings) was split from the Emberizidae (buntings and sparrows). The euphonias were put into their own Subfamily (Euphoniinae) and moved from the Thraupidae to the Fringillidae Family. All species within these newly created Families continue to be protected under the MBTA. In addition, the Wrentit was moved from the Timaliidae (babblers) to the Sylviidae and is now in a Family protected by the MBTA.

The amendments (23 additions, 4 removals, and 54 name changes) affect a grand total of 79 species and result in a net addition of 19 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 1,007 to 1,026. Of the 23 species that we add to the list, 6 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 9 categories:

(1) Add five species from the family Muscicapidae, a family specifically listed in the 1996 protocol amending the 1916 convention with Canada. The omission of these species on the previous list was an oversight. All are considered accidental or casual in Alaska. The species and relevant AOU publication(s) are:

Mugimaki Flycatcher, *Ficedula mugimaki* (AOU 1987, 1997, 1998);
Taiga Flycatcher, *Ficedula albicilla* (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998, 2006);
Dark-sided Flycatcher, *Muscicapa sibirica* (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998, 2004);
Asian Brown Flycatcher, *Muscicapa dauurica* (AOU 1987, 1989, 1998); and
Spotted Flycatcher, *Muscicapa striata* (AOU 2004).

(2) Correct the spelling of six scientific names on the alphabetized list:

Nesofregata fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes *Nesofregata fuliginosa*;

Thalasseus maximus (Royal Tern), becomes *Thalasseus maximus*;

Thalasseus sandvicensis (Sandwich Tern), becomes *Thalasseus sandvicensis*;

Vireo atricapillus (Black-capped Vireo), becomes *Vireo atricapilla*;

Phylloscopus sibilatrix (Wood Warbler), becomes *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*; and

Locustella lanceolata (Lanceolated Warbler), becomes *Locustella lanceolata*.

(3) Correct the spelling of three scientific names on the taxonomic list:

Nesofregata fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes *Nesofregata fuliginosa*;

Vireo atricapillus (Black-capped Vireo), becomes *Vireo atricapilla*; and

Tiaris olivacea (Yellow-faced Grassquit), becomes *Tiaris olivacea*.

(4) Add 11 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (since April 2007) of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and/or Mexican Conventions, and all are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State in which it has been recorded plus the relevant publication:

Parkinson's Petrel, *Procellaria parkinsoni*—California (AOU 2008);

Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, *Oceanodroma monorhis*—North Carolina (AOU 2010);

Swallow-tailed Gull, *Creagrus furcatus*—California (AOU 2008);

Brown Hawk-Owl, *Ninox scutulata*—Alaska (AOU 2009);

White-crested Elaenia, *Elaenia albiceps*—Texas (AOU 2010);

Crowned Slaty Flycatcher, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*—Louisiana (AOU 2010);

Sinaloa Wren, *Thryothorus sinaloa*—Arizona (AOU 2010);

Pallas's Leaf-Warbler, *Phylloscopus proregulus*—Alaska (AOU 2008);

Sedge Warbler, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*—Alaska (AOU 2009);

Rufous-tailed Robin, *Luscinia sibilans*—Alaska (AOU 2010); and

Yellow-browed Bunting, *Emberiza chrysophrys*—Alaska (AOU 2009).

(5) Add one species because of recent taxonomic changes transferring a species in a family formerly not protected by the MBTA (Timaliidae) into a family protected under the MBTA (Sylviidae). We reference the AOU publication supporting the change: Wrentit, *Chamaea fasciata* (AOU 2010).

(6) Add six species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as subspecies of a listed species, these additions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting the change:

Eastern Spot-billed Duck, *Anas zonorhyncha*—formerly considered a subspecies of *Anas poecilorhyncha*, Spot-billed Duck (AOU 2008);

Black Scoter, *Melanitta americana*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Melanitta nigra*, Common [Black] Scoter (AOU 2009);

Mexican Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus arizonae*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Caprimulgus vociferus*, Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);

Pacific Wren, *Troglodytes pacificus*—formerly treated as a subspecies of

Troglodytes troglodytes, Eurasian [Winter] Wren (AOU 2010);

Winter Wren, *Troglodytes hiemalis*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Troglodytes troglodytes*, Eurasian [Winter] Wren (AOU 2010); and Puerto Rican Oriole, *Icterus portoricensis*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Icterus dominicensis*, Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole (AOU 2010).

(7) Remove four species based on revised taxonomic treatments and distributional evidence confirming that their known geographic ranges lie entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting these changes:

Spot-billed Duck, *Anas poecilorhyncha* (AOU 2008);

Common [Black] Scoter, *Melanitta nigra* (AOU 2009);

Eurasian [Winter] Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes* (AOU 2010); and Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole, *Icterus dominicensis* (AOU 2010).

(8) Revise the common (English) names of nine species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the published source for the name change:

Greater Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus ruber*, becomes American Flamingo (AOU 2008);

Greater Shearwater, *Puffinus gravis*, becomes Great Shearwater (AOU 2010);

Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*, becomes Eastern Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);

Green Violet-ear, *Colibri thalassinus*, becomes Green Violetear (AOU 2008);

Blue Rock Thrush, *Monticola solitarius*, becomes Blue Rock-Thrush (Clements 2007);

Clay-colored Robin, *Turdus grayi*, becomes Clay-colored Thrush (AOU 2008);

White-throated Robin, *Turdus assimilis*, becomes White-throated Thrush (AOU 2008);

Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammodramus nelsoni*, becomes Nelson's Sparrow (AOU 2009); and

Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammodramus caudacutus*, becomes Saltmarsh Sparrow (AOU 2009).

(9) Revise the scientific names of 36 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication documenting the name change:

Larus philadelphia (Bonaparte's Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (AOU 2008);

Larus cirrocephalus (Gray-hooded Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (AOU 2008);

Larus ridibundus (Black-headed Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (AOU 2008);

Larus minutus (Little Gull) becomes *Hydrocoleus minutus* (AOU 2008);

Larus atricilla (Laughing Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus atricilla* (AOU 2008);

Larus pipixcan (Franklin's Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (AOU 2008);

Cyanocorax morio (Brown Jay) becomes *Psilorhinus morio* (AOU 2010);

Poecile hudsonica (Boreal Chickadee) becomes *Poecile hudsonicus* (AOU 2009);

Poecile cincta (Gray-headed Chickadee) becomes *Poecile cinctus* (AOU 2009);

Calcarius mccownii (McCown's Longspur) becomes *Rhynchophanes mccownii* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora pinus (Blue-winged Warbler) becomes *Vermivora cyanopectus* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora peregrina (Tennessee Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis peregrina* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora celata (Orange-crowned Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis celata* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora ruficapilla (Nashville Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis ruficapilla* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora virginiae (Virginia's Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis virginiae* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora crissalis (Colima Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis crissalis* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora luciae (Lucy's Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis luciae* (AOU 2010);

Parula superciliosa (Crescent-chested Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis superciliosa* (AOU 2010);

Seiurus noveboracensis (Northern Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia noveboracensis* (AOU 2010);

Seiurus motacilla (Louisiana Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia motacilla* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo fuscus (Canyon Towhee) becomes *Melospiza fusca* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo crissalis (California Towhee) becomes *Melospiza crissalis* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo aberti (Abert's Towhee) becomes *Melospiza aberti* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila carpalis (Rufous-winged Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea carpalis* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila botterii (Botteri's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea botterii* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila cassinii (Cassin's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea cassinii* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila aestivalis (Bachman's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea aestivalis* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila quinquestrata (Five-striped Sparrow) becomes *Amphispiza quinquestrata* (AOU 2010);

Carduelis flammea (Common Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis flammea* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis hornemanni (Hoary Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis hornemanni* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis spinus (Eurasian Siskin) becomes *Spinus spinus* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis pinus (Pine Siskin) becomes *Spinus pinus* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis psaltria (Lesser Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus psaltria* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis lawrencei (Lawrence's Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus lawrencei* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis tristis (American Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus tristis* (AOU 2009); and

Carduelis sinica (Oriental Greenfinch) becomes *Chloris sinica* (AOU 2009).

For ease of comparison, changes are summarized in the following table (numbers reference the categories treated above). Species whose names have been revised (categories 2, 3, 8, and 9) appear in both the left-hand column (old name removed) and right-hand column (new name added), as are species that have been added based on taxonomic splits (category 6) of extralimital species that have been removed (category 7).

Removed (taxonomically)	Added (taxonomically)
Spot-billed Duck, <i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i> (7)	Eastern Spot-billed Duck, <i>Anas zonorhyncha</i> (6).
Common [Black] Scoter, <i>Melanitta nigra</i> (7)	Black Scoter, <i>Melanitta americana</i> (6).
Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (8)	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (8).
	Parkinson's Petrel, <i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i> (4).
Greater Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i> (8)	Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i> (8).
Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregata fuliginosa</i> (2)	Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregata fuliginosa</i> (2).

Removed (taxonomically)	Added (taxonomically)
Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i> (3)	Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i> (3). Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i> (4). Swallow-tailed Gull, <i>Creagrus furcatus</i> (4).
Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Larus philadelphia</i> (9)	Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> (9).
Gray-hooded Gull, <i>Larus cirrocephalus</i> (9)	Gray-hooded Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i> (9).
Black-headed Gull, <i>Larus ridibundus</i> (9)	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (9).
Little Gull, <i>Larus minutus</i> (9)	Little Gull, <i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> (9).
Laughing Gull, <i>Larus atricilla</i> (9)	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i> (9).
Franklin's Gull, <i>Larus pipixcan</i> (9)	Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> (9).
Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> (2)	Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> (2).
Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> (2)	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> (2).
Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> (8)	Brown Hawk-Owl, <i>Ninox scutulata</i> (4). Eastern Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> (8).
Green Violet-ear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> (8)	Mexican Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i> (6). Green Violetear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> (8).
Black-capped Vireo, <i>Vireo atricapillus</i> (2, 3)	White-crested Elaenia, <i>Elaenia albiceps</i> (4). Crowned Slaty Flycatcher, <i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i> (4).
Brown Jay, <i>Cyanocorax morio</i> (9)	Black-capped Vireo, <i>Vireo atricapilla</i> (2, 3). Brown Jay, <i>Psilorhinus morio</i> (9).
Boreal Chickadee, <i>Poecile hudsonica</i> (9)	Boreal Chickadee, <i>Poecile hudsonicus</i> (9).
Gray-headed Chickadee, <i>Poecile cincta</i> (9)	Gray-headed Chickadee, <i>Poecile cinctus</i> (9).
Eurasian [Winter] Wren, <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> (7)	Sinaloa Wren, <i>Thryothorus sinaloa</i> (4). Pacific Wren, <i>Troglodytes pacificus</i> (6).
Wood Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> (2)	Winter Wren, <i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i> (6). Wood Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> (2).
Lanceolated Warbler, <i>Locustella lanceolata</i> (2)	Pallas's Leaf-Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i> (4). Lanceolated Warbler, <i>Locustella lanceolata</i> (2).
Blue Rock Thrush, <i>Monticola solitarius</i> (8)	Wrentit, <i>Chamaea fasciata</i> (5). Sedge Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i> (4).
Clay-colored Robin, <i>Turdus grayi</i> (8)	Mugimaki Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula mugimaki</i> (1). Taiga Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula albicilla</i> (1).
White-throated Robin, <i>Turdus assimilis</i> (8)	Dark-sided Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa sibirica</i> (1).
McCown's Longspur, <i>Calcarius mccownii</i> (9)	Asian Brown Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> (1).
Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora pinus</i> (9)	Spotted Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa striata</i> (1). Blue Rock-Thrush, <i>Monticola solitarius</i> (8).
Tennessee Warbler, <i>Vermivora peregrina</i> (9)	Rufous-tailed Robin, <i>Luscinia sibilans</i> (4).
Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Vermivora celata</i> (9)	Clay-colored Thrush, <i>Turdus grayi</i> (8).
Nashville Warbler, <i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i> (9)	White-throated Thrush, <i>Turdus assimilis</i> (8).
Virginia's Warbler, <i>Vermivora virginiae</i> (9)	McCown's Longspur, <i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i> (9).
Colima Warbler, <i>Vermivora crissalis</i> (9)	Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora cyanopectus</i> (9).
Lucy's Warbler, <i>Vermivora luciae</i> (9)	Tennessee Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i> (9).
Crescent-chested Warbler, <i>Parula superciliosa</i> (9)	Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis celata</i> (9).
Northern Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i> (9)	Nashville Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i> (9).
Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus motacilla</i> (9)	Virginia's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i> (9).
Yellow-faced Grassquit, <i>Tiaris olivacea</i> (3)	Colima Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis crissalis</i> (9).
Canyon Towhee, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i> (9)	Lucy's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis luciae</i> (9).
California Towhee, <i>Pipilo crissalis</i> (9)	Crescent-chested Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i> (9).
Abert's Towhee, <i>Pipilo aberti</i> (9)	Northern Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i> (9).
Rufous-winged Sparrow, <i>Aimophila carpalis</i> (9)	Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia motacilla</i> (9).
Botteri's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila botterii</i> (9)	Yellow-faced Grassquit, <i>Tiaris olivacea</i> (3).
Cassin's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila cassinii</i> (9)	Canyon Towhee, <i>Melospiza fusca</i> (9).
Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila aestivalis</i> (9)	California Towhee, <i>Melospiza crissalis</i> (9).
Five-striped Sparrow, <i>Aimophila quinquestrata</i> (9)	Abert's Towhee, <i>Melospiza aberti</i> (9).
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (8)	Rufous-winged Sparrow, <i>Peucaea carpalis</i> (9).
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8)	Botteri's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea botterii</i> (9).
Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> (7)	Cassin's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea cassinii</i> (9).
Common Redpoll, <i>Carduelis flammea</i> (9)	Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea aestivalis</i> (9).
Hoary Redpoll, <i>Carduelis hornemanni</i> (9)	Five-striped Sparrow, <i>Amphispiza quinquestrata</i> (9).
Eurasian Siskin, <i>Carduelis spinus</i> (9)	Nelson's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (8).
Pine Siskin, <i>Carduelis pinus</i> (9)	Saltmarsh Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8).
Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis psaltria</i> (9)	Yellow-browed Bunting, <i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i> (4).
Lawrence's Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis lawrencei</i> (9)	Puerto Rican Oriole, <i>Icterus portoricensis</i> (6).
American Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis tristis</i> (9)	Common Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i> (9).
Oriental Greenfinch, <i>Carduelis sinica</i> (9)	Hoary Redpoll, <i>Acanthis hornemanni</i> (9).
	Eurasian Siskin, <i>Spinus spinus</i> (9).
	Pine Siskin, <i>Spinus pinus</i> (9).
	Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Spinus psaltria</i> (9).
	Lawrence's Goldfinch, <i>Spinus lawrencei</i> (9).
	American Goldfinch, <i>Spinus tristis</i> (9).
	Oriental Greenfinch, <i>Chloris sinica</i> (9).

How do the changes implemented here differ from those discussed in the proposed rule?

The scientific name of one species spelled erroneously in the proposed rule is corrected to conform to the AOU Check-list (1998) and supplements:

Black-capped Vireo, *Vireo atricapillus* becomes *Vireo atricapilla*.

How is the list of migratory birds organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, similar to that used in modern telephone directories, is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2010) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What species are not protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative, human-introduced bird species in this category. Note, though, that native species that are introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or its territories.

(2) Nonnative, human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psittacidae (parrots), Dicuridae (drongos), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucorvidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae

(bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (babblers), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese Convention), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

(3) Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including the Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarch flycatchers [elepaio]), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), and Coerebidae (bananaquit). It should be noted that this rule supersedes the 70 FR 12710 notice to the extent that they are inconsistent. Specifically, the 1996 amendment to the Canadian Convention included the family Muscipidae (Old World flycatchers). Thus, all members of the Muscipidae family are now included on this list. In addition, the Wrenit is now considered a member of the Sylviidae family rather than the Timaliidae family and is now included on this list.

Partial lists of the species included in categories 2 and 3 are available at <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/RegulationsPolicies/mbta/MBTAProtectedNonprotected.html>.

Responses to Public Comments

On April 26, 2011, we published in the **Federal Register** (76 FR 23428) a proposed rule to revise the list of migratory birds at 50 CFR 10.13. We solicited public comments on the proposed rule for 90 days, ending on July 25, 2011.

We received 7 comments in response to the proposed rule; 5 were from agencies, and 2 were from private individuals. The following text discusses the substantive comments we received and provides our responses to them.

Comment: One individual indicated that Brown Hawk-Owl, and the 10 other species we proposed to add based on new distributional records (Category 4), should not be added because they are either extremely rare vagrants or were moved by humans. The commenter further pointed out that the MBTA loses biological and ecological credibility when species are added that do not

naturally occur in the United States or its territories, and pointed to the Eurasian Kestrel as one example.

Response: In 2004, the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act (MBTRA; Pub. L. 108-447) amended the MBTA. While the primary purpose of the MBTRA was to eliminate protection for introduced species, it also defined native species as those “occurring in the United States or its territories as a result of natural biological or ecological processes.” Vagrancy is a natural biological process, so these species are protected under the MBTA.

There is credible evidence to support our contention that these species have occurred in the United States as natural vagrants unhindered by human intervention. The AOU and other bird record committees take human intervention into account whenever they evaluate such records. Several of these species, including the Brown Hawk-Owl, have occurred in some of the remotest parts of Alaska, and are most unlikely to have been moved there by humans. Furthermore, multiple records of Eurasian Kestrel have been accepted from Western Alaska, and at scattered locations across North America, by the AOU and other competent scientific authorities.

Comment: The Arkansas Game and Fish Commission urged the Service to carefully consider the implications to State regulations when making recommendations, and ensure that they do not occur so frequently as to become burdensome. Specifically, they point out that the split of the order Accipitriformes from the Falconiformes will necessitate a change in State falconry regulations.

Response: The Service appreciates the State's concern regarding changes to Federal regulations that affect States, and we make a concerted effort to work closely with the States through the Flyway Councils. To comply with the intent of the migratory bird treaties and the MBTA, we are obligated to update the list at intervals. However, the List of Migratory Birds has been updated only twice since 1985, which is not frequently enough to stay current with changes in bird taxonomy. Consequently, we intend to update this list on a 5-year cycle to coincide with updates to the Birds of Conservation Concern, thus balancing the frequency of updates with the frequency of changes in bird taxonomy. In this update, taxonomic changes at the Order level did not change which species are protected under the MBTA, as the species within those families were previously protected. Furthermore, this is the first change we have made to the

Falconiformes since the families within that Order were first protected in 1972.

Comment: The Indiana Division of Fish and Wildlife (IDFW) was pleased that the Service intends to continue to treat cackling geese as Canada geese, pointing out that hunting management of white-cheeked geese could become more difficult if they were split. The IDFW also pointed out that the Mississippi Flyway Council is trying to simplify hunting regulations for Canada geese, and splitting them into two species for management purposes could cause progress toward simplification to stall.

Response: The Service recognizes the management concerns referred to by the commenter. While we appreciate the complexities of white-cheeked goose management, our decision to continue to include the Cackling Goose within the listing for Canada Goose is based on lingering uncertainty regarding their taxonomic relationship. Work is currently being conducted in Alaska and northern Canada to resolve that uncertainty. We will consider new information when it is available, at which time we may reconsider our decision. In any case, regardless of name, goose subspecies identified as Cackling Goose by the AOU are currently protected under the MBTA as Canada Goose.

Required Determinations

Regulatory Planning and Review (Executive Order 12866)

Executive Order (EO) 12866 provides that the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) in the Office of Management and Budget will review all significant rules. OIRA has determined that this rule is not significant.

EO 13563 reaffirms the principles of EO 12866, while calling for improvements in the nation's regulatory system to promote predictability, to reduce uncertainty, and to use the best, most innovative, and least burdensome tools for achieving regulatory ends. EO 13563 directs agencies to consider regulatory approaches that reduce burdens and maintain flexibility and freedom of choice for the public where these approaches are relevant, feasible, and consistent with regulatory objectives.

EO 13563 emphasizes further that regulations must be based on the best available science and that the rulemaking process must allow for public participation and an open exchange of ideas. We have developed this rule in a manner consistent with these requirements.

Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*)

Under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*, as amended by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) of 1996 (Pub. L. 104–121)), whenever an agency is required to publish a notice of rulemaking for any proposed or final rule, it must prepare and make available for public comment a regulatory flexibility analysis that describes the effect of the rule on small entities (i.e., small businesses, small organizations, and small government jurisdictions). However, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required if the head of an agency certifies the rule does not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities.

SBREFA amended the Regulatory Flexibility Act to require Federal agencies to provide the statement of the factual basis for certifying that a rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this rule's potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act, and have determined that this action will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities, because we are simply updating the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Consequently, we certify that because this rule does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

This rule is not a major rule under SBREFA (5 U.S.C. 804(2)). It does not have a significant impact on a substantial number of small entities.

a. This rule does not have an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more.

b. This rule does not cause a major increase in costs or prices for consumers, individual industries, Federal, State, or local government agencies, or geographic regions.

c. This rule does not have significant adverse effects on competition, employment, investment, productivity, innovation, or the ability of U.S.-based enterprises to compete with foreign-based enterprises.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 *et seq.*), we have determined the following:

a. This rule does not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. Actions under the regulation

do not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This rule does not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or greater in any year; i.e., it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, the rule does not have significant takings implications. This rule does not contain a provision for taking of private property. Therefore, a takings implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This rule does not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a Federalism summary impact statement under Executive Order 13132. It does not interfere with the States' ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from the updating of the list of migratory bird species.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with Executive Order 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that the rule does not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined this rule under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*). There are no new information collection requirements associated with this rule. We do not require any new permits, reports, or recordkeeping in this rule.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Given that the revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and will have no or minor environmental effects, it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements (43 CFR 46.210(i)).

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Seventy-four of the species on the List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531–44; 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing as the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because the rule is strictly administrative in nature, it has no effect on threatened or endangered species. It does not require ESA consultation.

Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994, "Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments" (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated potential effects on federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no potential effects. The revisions to existing regulations in this rule are purely administrative in nature and do not interfere with the tribes' ability to manage themselves or their funds or to regulate migratory bird activities on tribal lands.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule only affects the listing of protected species in the United States, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, and does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available upon request (see **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** above).

List of Subjects

50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

50 CFR Part 21

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, parts 10 and 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—[AMENDED]

■ 1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 18 U.S.C. 42; 16 U.S.C. 703–712; 16 U.S.C. 668a–d; 19 U.S.C. 1202; 16 U.S.C. 1531–1543; 16 U.S.C. 1361–1384, 1401–1407; 16 U.S.C. 742a–742j–l; 16 U.S.C. 3371–3378.

■ 2. Revise § 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *Legal authority for this list.* The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) *Japan:* Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia:* Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

(b) *Purpose of this list.* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2010). For species not treated by the AOU *Check-list*, we generally follow *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements 2007).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*

AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*

AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*

AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed,

Thalassarche melanophrys

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*

Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*

Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*

Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*

Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*

Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche*

chlororhynchus

AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*

Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*

Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga*

sulcirostris

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

ANIANIAU, *Magumma parva*

APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus*

aleuticus

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*

Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern,

Campostoma imberbe

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus*

lentiginosus

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus*

cyanocephalus

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

- BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
Red-footed, *Sula sula*
- BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*
- BRANT, *Branta bernicla*
- BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*
- BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*
- BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*
Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*
Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
Little, *Emberiza pusilla*
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
Painted, *Passerina ciris*
Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*
Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*
Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*
Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*
Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*
Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*
- BUSHTIT, *Psaltiriparus minimus*
- CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*
- CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
- CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
- CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*
- CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
- CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*
- CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
- CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*
Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*
Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*
Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
- CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
- CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*
- COOT, American, *Fulica americana*
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*
Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*
- CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*
Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*
- COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*
- CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*
Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*
Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*
- CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*
Whooping, *Grus americana*
- CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*
Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*
- CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*
- CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*
Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*
White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*
- CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
Common, *Cuculus canorus*
Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*
- CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
Little, *Numenius minutus*
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
- DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*
- DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
- DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*
- DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*
Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
- DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
- DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
- DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*
Falcated, *Anas falcata*
Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
Wood, *Aix sponsa*
- DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
- EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
- EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
Great, *Ardea alba*
Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*
Little, *Egretta garzetta*
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
Snowy, *Egretta thula*
- EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
King, *Somateria spectabilis*
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
- ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*
- EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
- EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
- FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
Red-footed, *Flaco vespertinus*
- FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
- FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*
House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*
Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*
Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*
Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*
- FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
- FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virens*
Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*
Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*
Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*
Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*
La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*
Least, *Empidonax minimus*
Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*
Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*
Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
Variegated, *Empidonax varius*
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*

- Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
 FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
 FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
 FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*
 FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*
 Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*
 Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*
 FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
 GADWALL, *Anas strepera*
 GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
 Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*
 GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
 GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*
 GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
 Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
 Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*
 California, *Polioptila californica*
 GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
 GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
 European, *Pluvialis apricaria*
 Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
 GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
 Common, *Bucephala clangula*
 GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*
 Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*
 Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*
 GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
 Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)
 Emperor, *Chen canagica*
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
 Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
 Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
 Ross's, *Chen rossii*
 Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
 GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
 GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
 GRASSHOPPER-WARBLED, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
 GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivacea*
 GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
 Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
 GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*
 GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
 Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
 GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
 Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
 Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopheplus*
 GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*
 Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*
 Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
 White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*
 GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
 Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
 GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
 Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*
 Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
 Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
 California, *Larus californicus*
 Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
 Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*
 Iceland, *Larus glaucoideus*
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
 Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
 Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
 Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
 Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Crane, *Geranoospiza caerulescens*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
 HAWK-OWL, Brown, *Ninox scutulata*
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 IIWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*
 Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Mexican, *Apelocoma ultramarina*
 Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
 Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
 KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*
 KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
 Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
 Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*

- Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
Red, *Calidris canutus*
LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
Sky, *Alauda arvensis*
LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas's, *Phylloscopus proregulus*
LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*
LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*
Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
Common, *Gavia immer*
Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothonax dominicus*
Green, *Anthracothonax viridis*
Green-breasted, *Anthracothonax prevostii*
MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
Purple, *Progne subis*
Southern, *Progne elegans*
MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*
Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
MURRE, Common, *Uria aale*
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
Common, *Chordeiles minor*
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*
Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
Brown, *Anous stolidus*
NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*
NUTCRAKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*
ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*
Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*
OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
Barred, *Strix varia*
Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*
Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*
Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
Long-eared, *Asio otus*
Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*
Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
Stygian, *Asio stygius*
OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*
PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*
PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*
Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*
PAURAUQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albigollis*
PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*
Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*
Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*
White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
Say's, *Sayornis saya*
PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

- Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*
 Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscini*
 REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
 Rufous-tailed, *Luscinia sibilans*
 Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*
 ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 RUBY-THROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Green, *Tringa ochropus*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
 SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
 White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
 Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
 Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
 Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
 SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
 Western, *Aphelocoma californica*
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
 SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
 Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
 Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
 Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
 Great, *Puffinus gravis*
 Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
 Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
 Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
 Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
 Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
 Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
 Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*
 SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
 Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, *Lanius excubitor*
 SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilogonys cinereus*
 SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*
 Pine, *Spinus pinus*
 SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*
 SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
 South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
 SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
 SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
 Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*
 Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
 Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*
 SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
 SORA, *Porzana carolina*
 SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
 Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*
 Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*
 Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
 Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
 Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*
 Nelson's, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*
 Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
 Saltmarsh, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
 Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
 SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*

Western, *Spindalis zena*
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
 STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*
 White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Helimaster constantii*
 STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
 Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*
 Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*
 Black, *Oceanodroma melania*
 Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
 Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
 Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
 Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
 Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
 Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*
 Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*
 Swinhoe's, *Oceanodroma monorhis*
 Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
 Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
 White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
 SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
 Bank, *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
 Common, *Apus apus*
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
 Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
 White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
 TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
 Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
 Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus*

speculiferus
 Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
 Summer, *Piranga rubra*
 Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
 TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
 Wandering, *Tringa incana*
 TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*
 Blue-winged, *Anas discors*
 Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*
 Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
 TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
 Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
 Black, *Chlidonias niger*
 Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
 Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
 Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
 Common, *Sterna hirundo*
 Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
 Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
 Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
 Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
 Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
 Least, *Sternula antillarum*
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
 White, *Gygis alba*
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
 THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
 THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
 Wood, *Hylocichla ustulata*
 TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
 Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
 Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
 Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
 Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
 TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
 TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*
 California, *Melospiza crissalis*
 Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*
 Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
 Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
 Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
 TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
 Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
 White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
 TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
 Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
 TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
 VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
 VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
 VIOLETEAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
 VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
 Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*
 Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
 Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
 Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
 Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
 Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
 Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
 Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
 Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
 Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
 Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
 Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
 White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
 Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
 Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
 Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
 VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
 Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
 WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
 Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
 Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
 White, *Motacilla alba*
 WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
 Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
 Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
 Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
 Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
 Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
 Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
 Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
 Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
 Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
 Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*
 Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
 Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
 Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
 Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Colima, *Oreothlypis crissalis*
 Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
 Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*
 Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
 Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*
 Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
 Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
 Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
 Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*

- Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
 Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
 Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
 Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
 Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
 Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
 Lucy's, *Oreothlypis luciae*
 MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
 Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
 Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
 Nashville, *Oreothlypis ruficapilla*
 Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
 Orange-crowned, *Oreothlypis celata*
 Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
 Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
 Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
 Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
 Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
 Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
 Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
 Swainson's, *Limnethlypis swainsonii*
 Tennessee, *Oreothlypis peregrina*
 Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
 Virginia's, *Oreothlypis virginiae*
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
 WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*
 Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*
 WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
 WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
 WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 Mexican, *Caprimulgus arizonae*
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
 WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*
 WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*
 Eurasian, *Anas penelope*
 WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*
 WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
 WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Sinaloa, *Thryothorus sinaloa*
 Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*
 WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
 YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*
 (2) Taxonomic listing. Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.
 Order ANSERIFORMES
 Family ANATIDAE
 Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
 Subfamily ANSERINAE
Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose
Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose
Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose
Chen canagica, Emperor Goose
Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose
Chen rossii, Ross's Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose (including *Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose)
Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan
 Subfamily ANATINAE
Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Anas strepera, Gadwall
Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Anas americana, American Wigeon
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck
Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal
Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck
 Order GAVIIFORMES
 Family GAVIIDAE
Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon
 Order PODICIPEDIFORMES
 Family PODICIPEDIDAE

<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i> , Least Grebe	Shearwater	<i>Fregata minor</i> , Great Frigatebird
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> , Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i> , Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Fregata ariel</i> , Lesser Frigatebird
<i>Podiceps auritus</i> , Horned Grebe	<i>Puffinus gravis</i> , Great Shearwater	Family SULIDAE
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i> , Red-necked Grebe	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i> , Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Sula dactylatra</i> , Masked Booby
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> , Eared Grebe	<i>Puffinus bulleri</i> , Buller's Shearwater	<i>Sula nebouxii</i> , Blue-footed Booby
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> , Western Grebe	<i>Puffinus griseus</i> , Sooty Shearwater	<i>Sula leucogaster</i> , Brown Booby
<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i> , Clark's Grebe	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i> , Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Sula sula</i> , Red-footed Booby
Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i> , Christmas Shearwater	<i>Morus bassanus</i> , Northern Gannet
Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i> , Manx Shearwater	Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
<i>Phoenicopus ruber</i> , American Flamingo	<i>Puffinus auricularis</i> , Townsend's Shearwater	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i> , Brandt's Cormorant
Order PROCELLARIIFORMES	<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i> , Black-vented Shearwater	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> , Neotropic Cormorant
Family DIOMEDEIDAE	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i> , Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> , Double-crested Cormorant
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> , Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Puffinus assimilis</i> , Little Shearwater	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> , Great Cormorant
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i> , Shy Albatross	Family HYDROBATIDAE	<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i> , Red-faced Cormorant
<i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i> , Black-browed Albatross	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i> , Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i> , Pelagic Cormorant
<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i> , Light-mantled Albatross	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i> , White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i> , Little Pied Cormorant
<i>Diomedea exulans</i> , Wandering Albatross	<i>Fregetta tropica</i> , Black-bellied Storm-Petrel	Family ANHINGIDAE
<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i> , Laysan Albatross	<i>Fregetta grallaria</i> , White-bellied Storm-Petrel	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i> , Anhinga
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i> , Black-footed Albatross	<i>Nesofregetta fuliginosa</i> , Polynesian Storm-Petrel	Order PELECANIFORMES
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i> , Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i> , Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel	Family PELECANIDAE
Family PROCELLARIIDAE	<i>Oceanodroma hornbyi</i> , Ringed Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> , American White Pelican
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i> , Northern Fulmar	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i> , Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> , Brown Pelican
<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i> , Great-winged Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i> , Leach's Storm-Petrel	Family ARDEIDAE
<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i> , Kermadec Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i> , Ashy Storm-Petrel	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> , American Bittern
<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i> , Herald Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i> , Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> , Yellow Bittern
<i>Pterodroma ultima</i> , Murphy's Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tethys</i> , Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> , Least Bittern
<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i> , Mottled Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> , Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i> , Schrenck's Bittern
<i>Pterodroma cahow</i> , Bermuda Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i> , Black Storm-Petrel	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> , Black Bittern
<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i> , Black-capped Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> , Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Ardea herodias</i> , Great Blue Heron
<i>Pterodroma externa</i> , Juan Fernandez Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i> , Least Storm-Petrel	<i>Ardea cinerea</i> , Gray Heron
<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i> , Hawaiian Petrel	Order PHAETHONTIFORMES	<i>Ardea alba</i> , Great Egret
<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i> , White-necked Petrel	Family PHAETHONTIDAE	<i>Mesophoxys intermedia</i> , Intermediate Egret
<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i> , Bonin Petrel	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i> , White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i> , Chinese Egret
<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i> , Black-winged Petrel	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i> , Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> , Little Egret
<i>Pterodroma cookii</i> , Cook's Petrel	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i> , Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Egretta sacra</i> , Pacific Reef-Egret
<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i> , Stejneger's Petrel	Order CICONIIFORMES	<i>Egretta gularis</i> , Western Reef-Heron
<i>Pterodroma alba</i> , Phoenix Petrel	Family CICONIIDAE	<i>Egretta thula</i> , Snowy Egret
<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i> , Gould's Petrel	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> , Jabiru	<i>Egretta caerulea</i> , Little Blue Heron
<i>Pterodroma rostrata</i> , Tahiti Petrel	<i>Mycteria americana</i> , Wood Stork	<i>Egretta tricolor</i> , Tricolored Heron
<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i> , Bulwer's Petrel	Order SULIFORMES	<i>Egretta rufescens</i> , Reddish Egret
<i>Bulweria fallax</i> , Jouanin's Petrel	Family FREGATIDAE	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> , Cattle Egret
<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i> , Parkinson's Petrel	<i>Fregata magnificens</i> , Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i> , Chinese Pond-Heron
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i> , Streaked Shearwater		<i>Butorides virescens</i> , Green Heron
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i> , Cory's Shearwater		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> , Black-crowned Night-Heron
<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i> , Cape Verde Shearwater		<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> , Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
<i>Puffinus creatopus</i> , Pink-footed		<i>Gorsachius goesagi</i> , Japanese Night-Heron
		<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> , Malayan Night-Heron
		Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
		Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE
		<i>Eudocimus albus</i> , White Ibis
		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> , Scarlet Ibis
		<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> , Glossy Ibis
		<i>Plegadis chihi</i> , White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE	<i>Falco mexicanus</i> , Prairie Falcon	Oystercatcher
<i>Platalea ajaja</i> , Roseate Spoonbill	Order GRUIFORMES	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i> , American
Order ACCIPITRIFORMES	Family RALLIDAE	Oystercatcher
Family CATHARTIDAE	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i> , Yellow	<i>Haematopus bachmani</i> , Black
<i>Coragyps atratus</i> , Black Vulture	Rail	Oystercatcher
<i>Cathartes aura</i> , Turkey Vulture	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> , Black Rail	Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> , California	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i> , Buff-banded	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> , Black-
Condor	Rail	winged Stilt
Family PANDIONIDAE	<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i> , Guam Rail	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> , Black-
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> , Osprey	<i>Crex crex</i> , Corn Crane	necked Stilt
Family ACCIPITRIDAE	<i>Rallus longirostris</i> , Clapper Rail	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i> , American
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i> , Hook-	<i>Rallus elegans</i> , King Rail	Avocet
billed Kite	<i>Rallus limicola</i> , Virginia Rail	Family JACANIDAE
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i> , Swallow-tailed	<i>Porzana carolina</i> , Sora	<i>Jacana spinosa</i> , Northern Jacana
Kite	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i> , Spotless Crane	Family SCOLOPACIDAE
<i>Elanus leucurus</i> , White-tailed Kite	<i>Porzana flaviventer</i> , Yellow-breasted	Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i> , Snail Kite	Crane	<i>Xenus cinereus</i> , Terek Sandpiper
<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i> , Mississippi	<i>Neocrex erythrops</i> , Paint-billed Crane	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> , Common
Kite	<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i> , Spotted Rail	Sandpiper
<i>Milvus migrans</i> , Black Kite	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> , Purple	<i>Actitis macularius</i> , Spotted Sandpiper
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> , Bald Eagle	Swamphen	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> , Green Sandpiper
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> , White-tailed	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i> , Purple Gallinule	<i>Tringa solitaria</i> , Solitary Sandpiper
Eagle	<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i> , Azure Gallinule	<i>Tringa brevipes</i> , Gray-tailed Tattler
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i> , Steller's Sea-	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i> , Common	<i>Tringa incana</i> , Wandering Tattler
Eagle	Moorhen	<i>Tringa erythropus</i> , Spotted Redshank
<i>Circus cyaneus</i> , Northern Harrier	<i>Fulica atra</i> , Eurasian Coot	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> , Greater
<i>Accipiter soloensis</i> , Gray Frog-Hawk	<i>Fulica alai</i> , Hawaiian Coot	Yellowlegs
<i>Accipiter gularis</i> , Japanese	<i>Fulica americana</i> , American Coot	<i>Tringa nebularia</i> , Common
Sparrowhawk	<i>Fulica caribaea</i> , Caribbean Coot	Greenshank
<i>Accipiter striatus</i> , Sharp-shinned	Family ARAMIDAE	<i>Tringa guttifer</i> , Nordmann's
Hawk	<i>Aramus guarauna</i> , Limpkin	Greenshank
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i> , Cooper's Hawk	Family GRUIDAE	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i> , Willet
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> , Northern Goshawk	<i>Grus canadensis</i> , Sandhill Crane	<i>Tringa flavipes</i> , Lesser Yellowlegs
<i>Geranoospiza caerulescens</i> , Crane	<i>Grus grus</i> , Common Crane	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> , Marsh Sandpiper
Hawk	<i>Grus americana</i> , Whooping Crane	<i>Tringa glareola</i> , Wood Sandpiper
<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i> , Common	Order CHARADRIIFORMES	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i> , Upland
Black-Hawk	Family CHARADRIIDAE	Sandpiper
<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i> , Harris's Hawk	Subfamily VANELLINAE	<i>Numenius minutus</i> , Little Curlew
<i>Buteo magnirostris</i> , Roadside Hawk	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> , Northern Lapwing	<i>Numenius borealis</i> , Eskimo Curlew
<i>Buteo lineatus</i> , Red-shouldered Hawk	Subfamily CHARADRIINAE	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i> , Whimbrel
<i>Buteo platypterus</i> , Broad-winged	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> , Black-bellied	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i> , Bristle-thighed
Hawk	Plover	Curlew
<i>Buteo nitidus</i> , Gray Hawk	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> , European Golden-	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> , Far
<i>Buteo brachyurus</i> , Short-tailed Hawk	Plover	Eastern Curlew
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i> , Swainson's Hawk	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i> , American Golden-	<i>Numenius arquata</i> , Eurasian Curlew
<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i> , White-tailed	Plover	<i>Numenius americanus</i> , Long-billed
Hawk	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i> , Pacific Golden-Plover	Curlew
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i> , Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i> , Lesser Sand-	<i>Limosa limosa</i> , Black-tailed Godwit
<i>Buteo solitarius</i> , Hawaiian Hawk	Plover	<i>Limosa haemastica</i> , Hudsonian
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> , Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> , Greater	Godwit
<i>Buteo regalis</i> , Ferruginous Hawk	Sand-Plover	<i>Limosa lapponica</i> , Bar-tailed Godwit
<i>Buteo lagopus</i> , Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Charadrius collaris</i> , Collared Plover	<i>Limosa fedoa</i> , Marbled Godwit
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> , Golden Eagle	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> , Snowy	<i>Arenaria interpres</i> , Ruddy Turnstone
Order FALCONIFORMES	Plover	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i> , Black
Family FALCONIDAE	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i> , Wilson's Plover	Turnstone
Subfamily MICRASTURINAE	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> , Common	<i>Aphriza virgata</i> , Surfbird
<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i> , Collared	Ringed Plover	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> , Great Knot
Forest-Falcon	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i> ,	<i>Calidris canutus</i> , Red Knot
Subfamily CARACARINAE	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Calidris alba</i> , Sanderling
<i>Caracara cheriway</i> , Crested Caracara	<i>Charadrius melodus</i> , Piping Plover	<i>Calidris pusilla</i> , Semipalmated
Subfamily FALCONINAE	<i>Charadrius dubius</i> , Little Ringed	Sandpiper
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> , Eurasian Kestrel	Plover	<i>Calidris mauri</i> , Western Sandpiper
<i>Falco sparverius</i> , American Kestrel	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i> , Killdeer	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i> , Red-necked Stint
<i>Falco vespertinus</i> , Red-footed Falcon	<i>Charadrius montanus</i> , Mountain	<i>Calidris minuta</i> , Little Stint
<i>Falco columbarius</i> , Merlin	Plover	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> , Temminck's
<i>Falco subbuteo</i> , Eurasian Hobby	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i> , Eurasian	Stint
<i>Falco femoralis</i> , Aplomado Falcon	Dotterel	<i>Calidris subminuta</i> , Long-toed Stint
<i>Falco rusticolus</i> , Gyrfalcon	Family HAEMATOPODIDAE	<i>Calidris minutilla</i> , Least Sandpiper
<i>Falco peregrinus</i> , Peregrine Falcon	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> , Eurasian	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> , White-rumped

- Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyrtus minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope
Family LARIDAE
Subfamily LARINAE
Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull
Subfamily STERNINAE
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern
Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer
Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger
Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet
Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin
Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stairi, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraeus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon
Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Cuculus fugax, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i> , White-collared Swift	<i>Atthis heloisa</i> , Bumblebee Hummingbird
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i> , Greater Roadrunner	Subfamily CHAETURINAE	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i> , Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i> , Chimney Swift	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i> , Rufous Hummingbird
<i>Crotophaga ani</i> , Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i> , Vaux's Swift	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i> , Allen's Hummingbird
<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> , Groove-billed Ani	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i> , White-throated Needletail	Order TROGONIFORMES
Order STRIGIFORMES	<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i> , White-rumped Swiftlet	Family TROGONIDAE
Family TYTONIDAE	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i> , Mariana Swiftlet	Subfamily TROGONINAE
<i>Tyto alba</i> , Barn Owl	Subfamily APODINAE	<i>Trogon elegans</i> , Elegant Trogon
Family STRIGIDAE	<i>Apus apus</i> , Common Swift	<i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i> , Eared Quetzal
<i>Otus flammeolus</i> , Flammulated Owl	<i>Apus pacificus</i> , Fork-tailed Swift	Order UPUPIFORMES
<i>Otus sunia</i> , Oriental Scops-Owl	<i>Apus melba</i> , Alpine Swift	Family UPUPIDAE
<i>Megascops kennicottii</i> , Western Screech-Owl	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i> , White-throated Swift	<i>Upupa epops</i> , Eurasian Hoopoe
<i>Megascops asio</i> , Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> , Antillean Palm-Swift	Order CORACIIFORMES
<i>Megascops trichopsis</i> , Whiskered Screech-Owl	Family TROCHILIDAE	Family ALCEDINIDAE
<i>Megascops nudipes</i> , Puerto Rican Screech-Owl	Subfamily TROCHILINAE	Subfamily HALCYONINAE
<i>Bubo virginianus</i> , Great Horned Owl	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i> , Green Violetear	<i>Todirhamphus cinnamominus</i> , Micronesian Kingfisher
<i>Bubo scandiacus</i> , Snowy Owl	<i>Anthracothonax prevostii</i> , Green-breasted Mango	<i>Todirhamphus chloris</i> , Collared Kingfisher
<i>Surnia ulula</i> , Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Anthracothonax dominicus</i> , Antillean Mango	Subfamily CERYLINAE
<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i> , Northern Pygmy-Owl	<i>Anthracothonax viridis</i> , Green Mango	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i> , Ringed Kingfisher
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i> , Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Eulampis jugularis</i> , Purple-throated Carib	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> , Belted Kingfisher
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i> , Elf Owl	<i>Eulampis holosericeus</i> , Green-throated Carib	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i> , Green Kingfisher
<i>Athene cunicularia</i> , Burrowing Owl	<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus</i> , Antillean Crested Hummingbird	Order PICIFORMES
<i>Ciccaba virgata</i> , Mottled Owl	<i>Chlorostilbon maugaeus</i> , Puerto Rican Emerald	Family PICIDAE
<i>Strix occidentalis</i> , Spotted Owl	<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i> , Broad-billed Hummingbird	Subfamily JYNGINAE
<i>Strix varia</i> , Barred Owl	<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i> , White-eared Hummingbird	<i>Jynx torquilla</i> , Eurasian Wryneck
<i>Strix nebulosa</i> , Great Gray Owl	<i>Hylocharis xantusii</i> , Xantus's Hummingbird	Subfamily PICINAE
<i>Asio otus</i> , Long-eared Owl	<i>Amazilia beryllina</i> , Berylline Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i> , Lewis's Woodpecker
<i>Asio stygius</i> , Stygian Owl	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i> , Buff-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Woodpecker
<i>Asio flammeus</i> , Short-eared Owl	<i>Amazilia rutila</i> , Cinnamon Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i> , Red-headed Woodpecker
<i>Aegolius funereus</i> , Boreal Owl	<i>Amazilia violiceps</i> , Violet-crowned Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i> , Acorn Woodpecker
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i> , Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i> , Blue-throated Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i> , Gila Woodpecker
<i>Ninox scutulata</i> , Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i> , Magnificent Hummingbird	<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i> , Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES	<i>Helioaster constantii</i> , Plain-capped Starthroat	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i> , Red-bellied Woodpecker
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE	<i>Calliphlox evelynae</i> , Bahama Woodstar	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i> , Williamson's Sapsucker
Subfamily CHORDEILINAE	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i> , Lucifer Hummingbird	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i> , Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i> , Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Archilochus colubris</i> , Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i> , Red-naped Sapsucker
<i>Chordeiles minor</i> , Common Nighthawk	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i> , Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i> , Red-breasted Sapsucker
<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i> , Antillean Nighthawk	<i>Calypte anna</i> , Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Dendrocopos major</i> , Great Spotted Woodpecker
Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE	<i>Calypte costae</i> , Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Picoides scalaris</i> , Ladder-backed Woodpecker
<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i> , Common Pauraque	<i>Stellula calliope</i> , Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Picoides nuttallii</i> , Nuttall's Woodpecker
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i> , Common Poorwill		<i>Picoides pubescens</i> , Downy Woodpecker
<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i> , Chuck-will's-widow		<i>Picoides villosus</i> , Hairy Woodpecker
<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i> , Buff-collared Nightjar		<i>Picoides arizonae</i> , Arizona Woodpecker
<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> , Eastern Whip-poor-will		<i>Picoides borealis</i> , Red-cockaded Woodpecker
<i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i> , Mexican Whip-poor-will		
<i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i> , Puerto Rican Nightjar		
<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> , Gray Nightjar		
Order APODIFORMES		
Family APODIDAE		
Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE		
<i>Cypseloides niger</i> , Black Swift		

<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i> , White-headed Woodpecker	Flycatcher	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i> , Steller's Jay
<i>Picoides dorsalis</i> , American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i> , Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i> , Blue Jay
<i>Picoides arcticus</i> , Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus sagrae</i> , La Sagra's Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i> , Florida Scrub-Jay
<i>Colaptes auratus</i> , Northern Flicker	<i>Myiarchus antillarum</i> , Puerto Rican Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i> , Island Scrub-Jay
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i> , Gilded Flicker	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i> , Great Kiskadee	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i> , Western Scrub-Jay
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i> , Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i> , Social Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i> , Mexican Jay
<i>Campephilus principalis</i> , Ivory-billed Woodpecker	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i> , Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i> , Clark's Nutcracker
Order PASSERIFORMES	<i>Legatus leucophalus</i> , Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Pica hudsonia</i> , Black-billed Magpie
Family TYRANNIDAE	<i>Empidonomus varius</i> , Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Pica nuttalli</i> , Yellow-billed Magpie
Subfamily ELAENIINAE	<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i> , Crowned Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Corvus kubaryi</i> , Mariana Crow
<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i> , Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> , Tropical Kingbird	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i> , American Crow
<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i> , Greenish Elaenia	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i> , Couch's Kingbird	<i>Corvus caurinus</i> , Northwestern Crow
<i>Elaenia martinica</i> , Caribbean Elaenia	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i> , Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i> , White-necked Crow
<i>Elaenia albiceps</i> , White-crested Eleania	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i> , Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Corvus imparatus</i> , Tamaulipas Crow
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i> , Western Kingbird	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i> , Fish Crow
<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i> , Tufted Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i> , Eastern Kingbird	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i> , Hawaiian Crow
<i>Contopus cooperi</i> , Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i> , Gray Kingbird	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i> , Chihuahuan Raven
<i>Contopus pertinax</i> , Greater Pewee	<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i> , Loggerhead Kingbird	<i>Corvus corax</i> , Common Raven
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i> , Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i> , Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Family ALAUDIDAE
<i>Contopus virens</i> , Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Tyrannus savana</i> , Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Alauda arvensis</i> , Sky Lark
<i>Contopus caribaeus</i> , Cuban Pewee	<i>Pachyrhamphus aglaiae</i> , Rose-throated Becard	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i> , Horned Lark
<i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i> , Hispaniolan Pewee	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i> , Masked Tityra	Family HIRUNDINIDAE
<i>Contopus latirostris</i> , Lesser Antillean Pewee	Family LANIIDAE	Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i> , Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Lanius cristatus</i> , Brown Shrike	<i>Progne subis</i> , Purple Martin
<i>Empidonax virescens</i> , Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> , Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i> , Cuban Martin
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i> , Alder Flycatcher	<i>Lanius excubitor</i> , Northern Shrike	<i>Progne dominicensis</i> , Caribbean Martin
<i>Empidonax traillii</i> , Willow Flycatcher	Family VIREONIDAE	<i>Progne chalybea</i> , Gray-breasted Martin
<i>Empidonax minimus</i> , Least Flycatcher	<i>Vireo griseus</i> , White-eyed Vireo	<i>Progne elegans</i> , Southern Martin
<i>Empidonax hammondi</i> , Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Vireo crassirostris</i> , Thick-billed Vireo	<i>Progne tapera</i> , Brown-chested Martin
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i> , Gray Flycatcher	<i>Vireo latimeri</i> , Puerto Rican Vireo	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i> , Tree Swallow
<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i> , Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Vireo bellii</i> , Bell's Vireo	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i> , Mangrove Swallow
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i> , Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Vireo atricapilla</i> , Black-capped Vireo	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i> , Violet-green Swallow
<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i> , Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Vireo vicinior</i> , Gray Vireo	<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i> , Bahama Swallow
<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i> , Buff-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i> , Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> , Northern Rough-winged Swallow
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i> , Black Phoebe	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i> , Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Riparia riparia</i> , Bank Swallow
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i> , Eastern Phoebe	<i>Vireo cassinii</i> , Cassin's Vireo	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> , Cliff Swallow
<i>Sayornis saya</i> , Say's Phoebe	<i>Vireo solitarius</i> , Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> , Cave Swallow
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> , Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Vireo huttoni</i> , Hutton's Vireo	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> , Barn Swallow
Subfamily TYRANNINAE	<i>Vireo gilvus</i> , Warbling Vireo	<i>Delichon urbicum</i> , Common House-Martin
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i> , Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i> , Philadelphia Vireo	Family PARIDAE
<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i> , Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i> , Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i> , Carolina Chickadee
<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i> , Nutting's Flycatcher	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i> , Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i> , Black-capped Chickadee
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i> , Great Crested Jay	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i> , Black-whiskered Vireo	<i>Poecile gambeli</i> , Mountain Chickadee
	<i>Vireo magister</i> , Yucatan Vireo	<i>Poecile sclateri</i> , Mexican Chickadee
	Family CORVIDAE	<i>Poecile rufescens</i> , Chestnut-backed Chickadee
	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i> , Gray Jay	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i> , Boreal Chickadee
	<i>Psilorhinus morio</i> , Brown Jay	<i>Poecile cinctus</i> , Gray-headed Chickadee
	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i> , Green Jay	<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i> , Bridled Titmouse
	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i> , Pinyon Jay	

- Baeolophus inornatus*, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse
Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltiriparus minimus, Bushtit
Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
Family CERTHIIDAE
Subfamily CERTHIINAE
Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Thryothorus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren
Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
Troglodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren
Troglodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
Family POLIOPTILIDAE
Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
Family CINCLIDAE
Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper
Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus proregulus, Pallas's Leaf-Warbler
Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Family SYLVIIDAE
Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat
Chamaea fasciata, Wrentit
Family ACROCEPHALIDAE
Acrocephalus luscini, Nightingale Reed-Warbler
Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus, Sedge Warbler
Family MEGALURIDAE
Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler
Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher
Ficedula mugimaki, Mugimaki Flycatcher
Ficedula albicilla, Taiga Flycatcher
Muscicapa sibirica, Dark-sided Flycatcher
Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher
Muscicapa dauurica, Asian Brown Flycatcher
Muscicapa striata, Spotted Flycatcher
Family TURDIDAE
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush
Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin
Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush
Turdus rufopalliat, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Mimus gundlachii, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur
Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting
Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged

Warbler	Waterthrush	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i> , Lark Sparrow
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i> , Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i> , Kentucky Warbler	<i>Amphispiza quinquestriata</i> , Five-striped Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i> , Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i> , Connecticut Warbler	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i> , Black-throated Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis celata</i> , Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i> , Mourning Warbler	<i>Amphispiza belli</i> , Sage Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i> , Nashville Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i> , MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i> , Lark Bunting
<i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i> , Virginia's Warbler	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i> , Common Yellowthroat	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> , Savannah Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis crissalis</i> , Colima Warbler	<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i> , Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> , Grasshopper Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis luciae</i> , Lucy's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i> , Hooded Warbler	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i> , Baird's Sparrow
<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i> , Crescent-chested Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i> , Wilson's Warbler	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> , Henslow's Sparrow
<i>Parula americana</i> , Northern Parula	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i> , Canada Warbler	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> , Le Conte's Sparrow
<i>Parula pitiayumi</i> , Tropical Parula	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i> , Red-faced Warbler	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> , Nelson's Sparrow
<i>Dendroica petechia</i> , Yellow Warbler	<i>Myioborus pictus</i> , Painted Redstart	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> , Saltmarsh Sparrow
<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i> , Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i> , Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i> , Seaside Sparrow
<i>Dendroica magnolia</i> , Magnolia Warbler	<i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i> , Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Passerella iliaca</i> , Fox Sparrow
<i>Dendroica tigrina</i> , Cape May Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i> , Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Melospiza melodia</i> , Song Sparrow
<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i> , Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i> , Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i> , Lincoln's Sparrow
<i>Dendroica coronata</i> , Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Icteria virens</i> , Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i> , Swamp Sparrow
<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i> , Black-throated Gray Warbler	Family THRAUPIDAE	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> , White-throated Sparrow
<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i> , Golden-cheeked Warbler	<i>Nesospingus speculiferus</i> , Puerto Rican Tanager	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i> , Harris's Sparrow
<i>Dendroica virens</i> , Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Spindalis zena</i> , Western Spindalis	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> , White-crowned Sparrow
<i>Dendroica townsendi</i> , Townsend's Warbler	<i>Spindalis portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Spindalis	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i> , Golden-crowned Sparrow
<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i> , Hermit Warbler	Family EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Junco hyemalis</i> , Dark-eyed Junco
<i>Dendroica fusca</i> , Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Sporophila torqueola</i> , White-collared Seedeater	<i>Junco phaeonotus</i> , Yellow-eyed Junco
<i>Dendroica dominica</i> , Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i> , Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i> , Pine Bunting
<i>Dendroica graciae</i> , Grace's Warbler	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i> , Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i> , Yellow-browed Bunting
<i>Dendroica adelaidae</i> , Adelaide's Warbler	<i>Loxigilla portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Bullfinch	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i> , Little Bunting
<i>Dendroica pinus</i> , Pine Warbler	<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i> , Olive Sparrow	<i>Emberiza rustica</i> , Rustic Bunting
<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i> , Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i> , Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Emberiza elegans</i> , Yellow-throated Bunting
<i>Dendroica discolor</i> , Prairie Warbler	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i> , Spotted Towhee	<i>Emberiza aureola</i> , Yellow-breasted Bunting
<i>Dendroica palmarum</i> , Palm Warbler	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> , Eastern Towhee	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i> , Gray Bunting
<i>Dendroica castanea</i> , Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i> , Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i> , Pallas's Bunting
<i>Dendroica striata</i> , Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Melospiza fusca</i> , Canyon Towhee	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> , Reed Bunting
<i>Dendroica cerulea</i> , Cerulean Warbler	<i>Melospiza crissalis</i> , California Towhee	Family CARDINALIDAE
<i>Dendroica angela</i> , Elfin-woods Warbler	<i>Melospiza aberti</i> , Abert's Towhee	<i>Piranga flava</i> , Hepatic Tanager
<i>Mniotilta varia</i> , Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Peucaea carpalis</i> , Rufous-winged Sparrow	<i>Piranga rubra</i> , Summer Tanager
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> , American Redstart	<i>Peucaea botterii</i> , Botteri's Sparrow	<i>Piranga olivacea</i> , Scarlet Tanager
<i>Protonotaria citrea</i> , Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Peucaea cassinii</i> , Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i> , Western Tanager
<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i> , Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i> , Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Piranga bidentata</i> , Flame-colored Tanager
<i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i> , Swainson's Warbler	<i>Spizella arborea</i> , American Tree Sparrow	<i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i> , Crimson-collared Grosbeak
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i> , Ovenbird	<i>Spizella passerina</i> , Chipping Sparrow	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> , Northern Cardinal
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i> , Northern Waterthrush	<i>Spizella pallida</i> , Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i> , Pyrrhuloxia
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i> , Louisiana	<i>Spizella breweri</i> , Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i> , Yellow Grosbeak
	<i>Spizella pusilla</i> , Field Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> , Rose-breasted Grosbeak
	<i>Spizella wortheni</i> , Worthen's Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i> , Black-headed Grosbeak
	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i> , Black-chinned Sparrow	
	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i> , Vesper Sparrow	

Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel
Family ICTERIDAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole

Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
Subfamily EUPHONIINAE
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch
Carpodacus cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Subfamily DREPANIDINAE
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Psittirostra psittacea, Ou
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui

Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaiensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus ellisianus, Greater Akialoa
Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu
Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau
Magnuma parva, Anianiau
Oreomystis bairdi, Akikiki
Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper
Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kakawahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui Alauahio
Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee
Loxops coccineus, Akepa
Vestiaria coccinea, Iiwi
Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe
Himatione sanguinea, Apapane
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli

PART 21—[AMENDED]

■ 3. Revise the authority citation for part 21 to read as follows:

Authority: Pub. L. 65–186, 40 Stat. 755 (1918) (16 U.S.C. 703–712), as amended.

§ 21.3 [Amended]

■ 4. In § 21.3, amend the definition of “Raptor” by adding the words “the Order Accipitriformes,” immediately before the words “the Order Falconiformes” and adding a comma after “Falconiformes”.

Dated: September 17, 2013.

Michael J. Bean,

Acting Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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