"Raphael and Titian: The Renaissance Portrait," imported from abroad for the temporary exhibition without profit within the United States, are of cultural significance. These objects are imported pursuant to loan agreements with a foreign lender. I also determine that the exhibition or display of the exhibit objects at The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, from on or about December 15, 1999, to on or about March 19, 2000, is in the national interest.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For further information, including a list of exhibit objects, contact Lorie J.
Nierenberg, Attorney-Adviser, Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State (telephone: 202/619–6084). The address is U.S. Department of State, SA–44; 301–4th Street, S.W., Room 700, Washington, D.C. 20547–0001.

Dated: October 26, 1999.

James D. Whitten,

Executive Director, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State.

[FR Doc. 99–28540 Filed 10–29–99; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4710–08–P

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

[Public Notice 3151]

Modification of Description of "Territory of Afghanistan Controlled by The Taliban" in Executive Order 13129

Executive Order 13129 of July 4, 1999 blocks property and prohibits transactions with the Taliban. Under section 4(d) of this Order, the Secretary of State, in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, is authorized the modify the description of the term "territory of Afghanistan controlled by the Taliban." Acting under the authority delegated to me by the Secretary of State on October 14, 1999, and in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, I hereby modify the description of the term "territory of Afghanistan controlled by the Taliban" to include the City of Kabul.

This notice shall be published in the **Federal Register**.

Dated: October 21, 1999.

Thomas R. Pickering,

Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, U.S. Department of State.

[FR Doc. 99–28541 Filed 10–29–99; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4710–07–P

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

Index of Administrator's Decisions and Orders of Civil Penalty Actions; Publication

AGENCY: Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT. **ACTION:** Notice of publication.

SUMMARY: This notice constitutes the required quarterly publication of an index of the Administrator's decisions and orders in civil penalty cases. This publication represents the quarter ending on September 30, 1999. This publication ensures that the agency is in compliance with statutory indexing requirements.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: James S. Dillman, Assistant Chief Counsel for Litigation (AGC–400), Federal Aviation Administration, 400 7th Street, SW, Suite PL 200–A, Washington, DC 20590: telephone: (202) 366–4118.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The Administrative Procedure Act requires Federal agencies to maintain and make available for public inspection and copying current indexes containing identifying information regarding materials required to be made available or published. 5 U.S.C. 552(a)(2). In a notice issued on July 11, 1990, and published in the Federal Register (55 FR 29148; July 17, 1990), the FAA announced the public availability of several indexes and summaries that provide identifying information about the decisions and orders issued by the Administrator under the FAA's civil penalty assessment authority and the rules of practice governing hearings and appeals of civil penalty actions. 14 CFR Part 13, Subpart G.

The FAA maintains an index of the Administrator's decisions and orders in civil penalty actions organized by order number and containing identifying information about each decision or order. The FAA also maintains a cumulative subject-matter index and digests organized by order number.

The indexes are published on a quarterly basis (*i.e.*, January, April, July, and October.) This publication represents the quarter ending on March 31, 1999.

The FAA first published these indexes and digests for all decisions and orders issued by the Administrator through September 30, 1990. 55 FR 45984; October 31, 1990. The FAA announced in that notice that only the subject-matter index would be published cumulatively and that the

order number index would be noncumulative. The FAA announced in a later notice that the order number indexes published in January would reflect all of civil penalty decisions for the previous year. 58 FR 5044; 1/19/93.

The previous quarterly publications of these indexes have appeared in the **Federal Register** as follows:

11/1/89–9/30/90 55 FR 45984; 10/31/90 10/1/90–12/31/90 56 FR 44886; 2/6/91 1/1/91–3/31/91 56 FR 20250; 5/2/91 4/1/91–6/30/91 56 FR 31984; 7/21/91 7/1/91–9/30/91 56 FR 51735; 10/15/91 10/1/91–12/31/91 57 FR 2299; 1/21/92 1/1/92–3/31/92 57 FR 12359; 4/9/92
4/1/92-6/30/92 57 FR 32825; 7/23/92 7/1/92-9/30/92 57 FR 48255; 10/22/92 10/1/92-12/31/92 58 FR 5044; 1/19/93 4/1/93-6/30/93 58 FR 21199; 4/19/93 4/1/93-9/30/93 58 FR 5218; 10/29/93 10/1/93-12/31/93 59 FR 5466; 2/4/94 1/1/94-3/31/94 59 FR 22196; 4/29/94 4/1/94-6/30/94 59 FR 39618; 8/3/94 7/1/95-3/31/94 60 FR 4454; 1/23/95 1/1/95-6/30/95 60 FR 36814; 7/18/95 60 FR 36814; 7/18/95 60 FR 36814; 7/18/95 10/1/95-12/31/95 61 FR 19318; 4/17/95 61/1/96-3/31/95 61 FR 1972; 1/24/96 61/1/96-9/30/96 61 FR 37526; 7/18/96 61/1/96-9/30/97 62 FR 2434; 1/16/97 1/1/97-3/31/97 62 FR 2453; 5/2/97 4/1/97-6/30/97 62 FR 38339; 7/17/97 7/1/97-9/30/97 63 FR 3373; 1/22/98 1/1/98-3/31/98 63 FR 19559; 4/20/98 4/1/98-6/30/98 63 FR 37914; 7/14/98
7/1/98–9/30/98 63 FR 57729; 10/28/98 10/1/98–12/31/98 64 FR 1855; 1/12/99 1/1/99–3/31/99 64 FR 24690; 5/7/99 4/1/99–6/30/99 64 FR 43236; 8/9/99

The civil penalty decisions and orders, and the indexes and digests are available in FAA offices. In addition, the Administrator's civil penalty decisions have been published by commercial publishers (Hawkins **Publishing Company and Clark** Boardman Callaghan) and are available on computer on-line services (Westlaw, LEXIS, Compuserve and FedWorld). (A list of the addresses of the FAA offices where the civil penalty decisions may be reviewed and information regarding these commercial publications and computer databases are provided at the end of this notice.)

Information regarding the accessibility of materials filed in recently initiated civil penalty cases in FAA civil penalty cases at the DOT Docket and over the Internet is also set forth at the end of this notice.

Civil Penalty Actions—Orders Issued by the Administrator

Order Number Index

(This index includes all decisions and orders issued by the Administrator from July 1, 1999, to September 30, 1999) 99–4—Warbelow's Air Ventures

7/1/99—CP97AL0012 99–5—Africa Air Corp. 8/31/99—CP96EA0044 99–6—James K. Squire 8/31/99—CP97WP0007 99–7—Premier Jets 8/31/99—CP97NM0005

99-8-Michael McDermott

8/31/99—CP98WP0055 99–9—Lifeflite Medical Air Transport 8/31/99—CP98WP0062 99–10—Azteca Aviation 8/31/99—CP97SW0024, CP98SW0015 99–11—Evergreen Helicopters

8/31/99—CP97AL0001

Civil Penalty Actions—Orders Issued by the Administrator

Subject Matter Index

(Current as of September 30, 1999)

Administrative Law Judges—Power and Authority:	
Continuance of hearing	
Credibility findings	90–21 Carroll; 92–3 Park; 93–17 Metcalf; 94–3 Valley Air; 94–4
	Northwest Aircraft Rental; 95–25 Conquest; 95–26 Hereth; 97–20
	Werle; 97–30 Emergy Worldwide Airlines; 97–32 Florida Pro-
	peller; 98–18 General Aviation; 99–6 Squire.
Default Judgment	91–11 Continental Airlines; 92–47 Cornwall; 94–8 Nunez; 94–22
	Harkins; 94-28 Toyota; 95-10 Diamond; 97-28 Continental Air-
	lines; 97–33 Rawlings; 98–13 Air St. Thomas.
Discovery	
J	lines; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 93–10 Costello.
Expert Testimony	
Granting extensions of time	90–27 Gabbert.
Hearing location	92–50 Cullop.
Hearing request	93–12 Langton; 94–6 Strohl; 94–27 Larsen; 94–37 Houston; 95–19
Trouble Toquest	Rayner.
Initial Decision	92–1 Costello; 92–32 Barnhill.
Lateness of	97–31 Sanford Air.
Should include requirement to file appeal brief in decision	98–5 Squire.
Jurisdiction:	30-3 Squire.
Generally,	90–20 Degenhardt; 90–33 Cato; 92–1 Costello; 92–32 Barnhill.
After issuance of order assessing civil penalty	
When complaint is withdrawn	94–37 Houston; 95–19 Rayner; 97–33 Rawlings. 94–39 Kirola.
When complaint is withdrawn	
Motion for Decision	92–73 Wyatt; 92–75 Beck; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 93–11 Merkley;
No continue to the day of the Continue Assessment the continue to	96–24 Horizon; 98–20 Koenig.
	95–28 Atlantic World Airways; 97–18 Robinson; 98–4 Larry's Flying
ing of good cause. (See also Answer).	Service.
Notice of Hearing	
Regulate proceedings	
Sanction	
	94–28 Toyota.
Service of law judges by parties	
Vacate initial decision	90–20 Degenhardt; 92–32 Barnhill; 95–6 Sutton.
Aerial Photograph	95–25 Conquest Helicopters.
Agency Attorney	93–13 Medel.
Air Carrier:	
Agent/independent contractor of	92–70 USAir.
Careless or Reckless	92–48 & 92–70 USAir; 93–18 Westair Commuter.
Duty of care:	
Non-delegable	92-70 USAir; 96-16 Westair Commuter; 96-24 Horizon; 97-8 Pa-
	cific Av. d/b/a Inter-Island Helicopters; 99–12 TWA.
Employee	93-18 Westair Commuter; 97-8 Pacific Av. d/b/a Inter-Island Heli-
	copters; 99–12 TWA.
Ground Security Coordinator, Failure to provide	96–16 WestAir Commuter.
Intoxicated Passenger:	
Allowing to board	98–11 TWA.
Serving alcohol to	
Liability for acts/omissions of employees in the scope of em-	98–11 TWA, 99–12 TWA.
ployment.	
Aircraft Maintenance (See also Airworthiness, Maintenance Manual):	
Generally	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation;
y	93-36 & 94-3 Valley Air; 94-38 Bohan; 95-11 Horizon; 96-3
	America West Airlines; 97-8 Pacific Av. d/b/a Inter-Island Heli-
	copters; 97–9 Alphin; 97–10 Alphin; 97–11 Hampton; 97–30
	Emery Worldwide Airlines; 97–31 Sanford Air; 98–18 General
	Aviation; 99–5 Africa Air.
Acceptable methods, techniques, and practices	96–3 America West Airlines.
After certificate revocation	92–73 Wyatt.
Airworthiness Directive, compliance with	96–18 Kilrain; 97–9 Alphin.
Inspection	96–18 Kilrain; 97–10 Alphin.
Major alterations: Failed to prove	99–5 Africa Air.

Major/minor repairs Minimum Equipment List (MEL)	96–3 America West Airlines. 94–38 Bohan; 95–11 Horizon; 97–11 Hampton; 97–21 Delta; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
Aircraft Records: Aircraft Operation	96–4 South Aero. 91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 94–2 Woodhouse; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines; 97–31 Sanford Air; 98–18 General Aviation.
Airmen: Pilots	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Airline Transport Pilot certificates requirement in foreign aviation by Part 135 operator. Altitude deviation	92–49 Richardson & Shimp. 91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–8 Watkins; 92–49 Richardson &
Flight time limitations	Shimp; 92–47 Cornwall; 93–17 Metcalf; 93–29 Sweeney; 96–17 Fenner. 93–11 Merkley.
Flight Time records	91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–8 Watkins; 92–49 Richardson & Shimp.
Low Flight	96–17 Fenner.
Air Carrier Responsibilities	90–19 Continental Airlines; 91–33 Delta Air Lines; 94–1 Delta Air Lines. 90–19 Continental Airlines; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 91–18 [Airport Operator]
Badge Display	Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 98–7 LAX. 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 91–33 Delta Air Lines; 99–1 American Airlines.
	90–19 Continental Airlines; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator].
	90–19 Continental Airlines; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 98–7 LAX.
Airport Security Program (ASP): Compliance with Responsibilities	Operator]; 91–41 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 94–1 Delta Air Lines; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 97–23 Detroit Metropolitan; 98–7 LAX; Airport Operator. 90–12 Continental Airlines; 91–4 [Airlines Operator]; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 97–23 Detroit Met-
Air Traffic Control (ATC): Error as mitigating factor Error as exonerating factor	ropolitan. 91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne. 91–12 & 9.1–31 Terry & Menne. 92 40 Wondt
Ground Control	91–12 Terry & Menne; 93–18 Westair Commuter. 91–12 Terry & Menne.
Tapes & Transcripts	91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 92–10 Flight Unlimited; 92–48 & 92–70 USAir; 94–2 Woodhouse; 95–11 Horizon; 96–3 America West Airlines; 96–18 Kilrain; 94–25 USAir; 97–8 Pacific Av. d/b/a/Inter-Island Helicopters; 97–9 Alphin; 97–10 Alphin; 97–11 Hampton; 97–21 Delta; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines; 97–32 Florida Propeller; 98–18 General Aviation.
Amicus Curiae Briefs	90–25 Gabbert. 95–28 Atlantic World Airways; 97–18 Robinson; 97–33 Rawlings;
ALD hay not extend due date for fate answer timess good cause shown. Reply to each numbered paragraph in the complaint required Timeliness of answer	98–4 Larry's Flying Service. 98–21 Blankson. 90–3 Metz; 90–15 Playter; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–47 Cornwall; 92–75 Beck; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 94–5 Grant; 94–29 Sutton; 94–30 Columna; 94–43 Perez; 95–10 Diamond; 95–28 Atlantic World Airways; 97–18 Robinson; 97–19 Missirlian; 97–33 Rawlings; 97–38 Air St. Thomas; 98–4 Larry's Flying Service; 98–13 Air St Thomas; 99–8 McDermott; 99–9 Lifeflite Medical Air Transport.
	89–4 Metz; 91–45 Park; 92–17 Giuffrida; 92–19 Cornwall; 92–39 Beck; 93–24 Steel City Aviation; 93–28 Strohl; 94–23 Perez; 95–13 Kilrain.

•	92–3 Park; 93–5 Wendt; 93–6 Westair Commuter; 93–28 Strohl; 94–4 Northwest Aircraft; 94–18 Luxemburg; 94–29 Sutton; 97–22 Sanford Air; 97–34 Continental Airlines; 97–38 Air St. Thomas; 98–18 General Aviation; 99–11 Evergreen Helicopter.
Appeal dismissed as premature	95–19 Rayner. 92–9 Griffin. 92–70 USAir.
Good Cause for Late-Filed Brief or Notice of Appeal	91–48 Wendt; 91–50 & 92–1 Costello; 92–3 Park; 92–17 Giuffrida; 92–39 Beck; 92–41 Moore & Sabre Associates; 92–52 Beck; 92–57 Detroit Metro Wayne Co. Airport; 92–69 McCabe; 93–23 Allen; 93–27 Simmons; 93–31 Allen; 95–2 Meronek; 95–9 Woodhouse; 95–25 Conquest, 97–6 WRA Inc.; 97–7 Stalling; 97–28 Continental; 97–38 Air St. Thomas; 98–1 V. Taylor; 98–13 Air St. Thomas; 99–4 Warbelow's Air Ventures.
Motion to Vacate construed as a brief Perfecting an Appeal, generally	91–11 Continental Airlines. 92–17 Giuffrida; 92–19 Cornwall; 92–39 Beck; 94–23 Perez; 95–13 Kilrain; 96–5 Alphin Aircraft; 98–20 Koenig.
Extension of Time for (good cause for)	89–8 Thunderbird Accessories; 91–26 Britt Airways; 91–32 Bargen; 91–50 Costello; 93–2 & 93–3 Wendt; 93–24 Steel City Aviation; 93–32 Nunez, 98–5 Squire; 98–15 Squire; 99–3 Justice; 99–4 Warbelow's Air Ventures.
Failure to	89–1 Gressani; 89–7 Zenkner; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–35 P. Adams; 90–39 Hart; 91–7 Pardue; 91–10 Graham; 91–20 Bargen; 91–43, 91–44, 91–46 & 91–47 Delta Air Lines; 92–11 Alilin; 92–15 Dillman; 92–18 Bargen; 92–34 Carrell, 92–35 Bay Land Aviation; 92–36 Southwest Airlines; 92–45 O'Brien; 92–56 Montauk Caribbean Airways; 92–67 USAir; 92–68 Weintraub; 92–78 TWA; 93–7 Dunn; 93–8 Nunez; 93–20 Smith; 93–23 & 93–31 Allen; 93–34 Castle Aviation; 93–35 Steel City Aviation; 94–12 Bartusiak; 94–24 Page; 94–26 French Aircraft; 94–34 American International Airways; 94–35 American International Airways; 94–36 American International Airways; 95–4 Hanson; 95–22 & 96–5 Alphin Aircraft; 96–2 Skydiving Center; 96–13 Winslow; 97–3 [Airport Operator], 97–6 WRA, Inc.; 97–15 Houston & Johnson County; 97–35 Gordon Air Services; 97–36 Avcon; 97–37 Roush; 98–10 Rawlings; 99–2 Oxygen Systems.
Notice of appeal construed as appeal brief	92–39 Beck; 94–15 Columna; 95–9 Woodhouse; 95–23 Atlantic World Airways; 96–20 Missirlian; 97–2 Sanford Air; 98–5 Squire; 98–17 Blue Ridge Airlines; 98–23 Instead Balloon Services; 99–3 Justice; 99–8 McDermott.
What Constitutes	90–4 Metz; 90–27 Gabbert; 91–45 Park; 92–7 West; 92–17 Giuffrida; 92–39 Beck; 93–7 Dunn; 94–15 Columna; 94–23 Perez; 94–30 Columna; 95–9 Woodhouse; 95–23 Atlantic World Airways; 96–20 Missirlian; 97–2 Sanford Air.
Service of brief: Failure to serve other party Timeliness of Notice of Appeal	92–17 Guiffrida; 92–19 Cornwall. 90–3 Metz; 90–39 Hart; 91–50 Costello; 92–7 West; 92–69 McCable; 93–27 Simmons; 95–2 Meronek; 95–9 Woodhouse; 95–15 Alphin Aviation; 96–14 Midtown Neon Sign Corp; 97–7 & 97–17 Stallings; 97–28 Continental; 97–38 Air St. Thomas; 98–1 V. Taylor; 98–13 Air St. Thomas; 98–16 Blue Ridge Airlines; 98–17 Blue Ridge Airlines; 98–21 Blankson.

89-2 Lincoln-Walker; 89-3 Sittko; 90-4 Nordrum; 90-5 Sussman; Withdrawal of 90-6 Dabaghian; 90-7 Steele; 90-8 Jenkins; 90-9 Van Zandt; 90-13 O'Dell; 90-14 Miller; 90-28 Puleo; 90-29 Sealander; 90-30 Steidinger; 90-34 D. Adams; 90-40 & 90-41 Westair Commuter Airlines; 91-1 Nestor; 91-5 Jones; 91-6 Lowery; 91-13 Kreamer; 91-14 Swanton; 91-15 Knipe; 91-16 Lopez; 91-19 Bayer; 91-21 Britt Airways; 91-22 Omega Silicone Co.; 91-23 Continental Airlines; 91-25 Sanders; 91-27 Delta Air Lines; 91-28 Continental Airlines; 91-29 Smith; 91-34 GASPRO; 91-35 M. Graham; 91-36; Howard; 91-37 Vereen; 91-39 America West; 91-42 Pony Express; 91-49 Shields; 91-56 Mayhan; 91-57 Britt Airways; 91-59 Griffin; 91–60 Brinton; 92–2 Koller; 92–4 Delta Air Lines; 92–6 Rothgeb; 92-12 Bertetto; 92-20 Delta Air Lines; 92-21 Cronberg; 92-22, 92-23, 92-24, 92-25, 92-26 & 92-28 Delta Air Lines; 92-33 Port Authority of NY & NJ; 92-43 Delta Air Lines; 92-44 Owens; 92-53 Humble; 92-54 & 92-55 Northwest Airlines; 92-60 Costello; 92-61 Romerdahl; 92-62 USAir; 92-63 Schaefer; 92-64 & 92-65 Delta Air Lines; 92-66 Sabre Associates & Moore; 92-79 Delta Air Lines; 93-1 Powell & Co.; 93-4 Harrah; 93-14 Fenske; 93-15 Brown; 93-21 Delta Air Lines; 93-22 Yannotone; 93-26 Delta Air Lines; 93-33 HPH Aviation; 94-9 B & G Instruments; 94-10 Boyle; 94-11 Pan American Airways; 94-13 Boyle; 94-14 B & G Instruments; 94-16 Ford; 94-33 Trans World Airlines; 94-41 Dewey Towner; 94-42 Taylor; 95-1 Diamond Aviation; 95-3 Delta Air Lines; 95-5 Araya; 95-6 Sutton; 95-7 Empire Airlines; 95-20 USAir; 95-21 Faisca; 95-24 Delta Air Lines; 96-7 Delta Air Lines; 96-8 Empire Airlines; 96-10 USAir; 96-11 USAir, 96-12 USAir; 96-21 Houseal; 97-4 [Airport Operator]; 97-5 WestAir; 97-25 Martin & Jaworski; 97-26 Delta Air Lines; 97-27 Lock Haven; 97-39 Delta Air Lines; 98-9 Continental Express; 96-6 Ignatov; 97-12 Mayer. Assault (See also Battery, and Passenger Misconduct) 89-5 Schultz. "Attempt" Attorney Conduct: Obstreperous or Disruptive 94-39 Kirola. Attorney Fees (See EAJA) Aviation Safety Reporting System 90-39 Hart; 91-12 Terry & Menne; 92-49 Richardson & Shimp. 98-6 Continental; 99-12 TWA. Baggage Matching Balloon (Hot Air) 94–2 Woodhouse. Bankruptcy 91–2 Continental Airlines. Battery (See also Assault and Passenger Misconduct) 96-6 Ignatov; 97-12 Mayer. Certificates and Authorizations: Surrender when revoked 92-73 Wyatt. Civil Air Security National Airport Inspection Program (CASNAIP) .. 91-4 [Airport Operator]; 91-18 [Airport Operator]; 91-40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]. Civil Penalty Amount (See Sanction) Closing Argument (See Final Oral Argument) Complaint: No Timely Answer to (See Answer) Staleness (See Stale Complaint Rule) Statute of Limitations (See Statute of Limitations) Compliance & Enforcement Program: Lines Compliance/Enforcement Bulletin 92–3 96-19 [Air Carrier]. 91-3 Lewis; 92-5 Delta Air Lines; 98-18 General Aviation. Concealment of Weapons (See Weapons Violations): Consolidation of Cases 90-12, 90-18 & 90-19 Continental Airlines. Constitutionality of Regulations (See also Double Jeopardy) 90-12 Continental Airlines; 90-18 Continental Airlines; 90-19 Continental Airlines; 90-37 Northwest Airlines; 96-1 [Airport Operator]; 90-25 USAir; 97-16 Mauna Kea; 97-34 Continental Airlines; 98-6 Continental Airlines; 98-11 TWA; 99-1 American; 99-12 TWA Corrective Action (See Sanction) Counsel: No right to assigned counsel (See Due Process) Credibility of Witnesses:

Defer to ALJ determination of	90–21 Carroll; 92–3 Park; 92–17 Metcalf; 95–26 Hereth; 97–20 Werle; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines; 97–32 Florida Propeller; 98–11 TWA; 98–18 General Aviation; 99–6 Squire.
Experts	(See also Witness) 90–27 Gabbert; 93–17 Metcalf; 96–3 America West Airlines.
Impeachment	94–4 Northwest Aircraft Rental
Reliability of Identification by eyewitnesses	
De facto answer	92–32 Barnhill.
Delay in initiating action	90–21 Carroll.
Deliberative Process Privilege	89–6 American Airlines; 90–12, 90–18 & 90–19 Continental Air-
	lines.
Deterrence	89-5 Schultz; 92-10 Flight Unlimited; 95-16 Mulhall; 95-17 Larry's
	Flying Service; 97–11 Hampton.
Discovery:	JB
	00.0.4 . 41.11 . 00.10.00.10.0.10.0.11 . 1.41
Deliberative Process Privilege	89–6 American Airlines; 90–12, 90–18 & 90–19 Continental Air-
	lines.
Depositions, generally	91–54 Alaska Airlines.
Notice of deposition	
Failure to Produce	
Failure to Produce	
	Costello.
Sanction for	
Regarding Unrelated Case	92–46 Sutton-Sautter.
Double Jeopardy	
	55 5 Sharter Anthrees, 50 - 20 Milatown.
Due Process:	00 0 4 1 4111 00 40 0 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
Generally	89–6 American Airlines; 90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–37 North-
	west Airlines; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 97–8 Pacific Av. d/b/a
	Inter-Island Helicopters; 99–12 TWA.
Before finding a violation	
Mutiple violations	
No right to assigned counsel	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Squire.
Violation of	89–6 American Airlines; 90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–37 North-
	west Airlines; 96-1 [Airport Operator]; 97-8 Pacific Av. d/b/a
	Inter-Island Helicopter; 98–19 Martin & Jaworski.
EAIA.	inter-island frencopter, 50-15 Martin & Jaworski.
EAJA:	
Adversary Adjudication	90–17 Wilson; 91–17 & 91–52 KDS Aviation; 94–17 TCI; 95–12 Toy-
	ota.
Amount of award	95–27 Valley Air.
Appeal from ALJ decision	
Expert witness fees	
Final disposition	
Further proceedings	91–52 KDS Aviation.
Jurisdiction over appeal	
Late-filed application	96–22 Woodhouse.
Other expenses	
Position of agency	
Prevailing party	91–52 KDS Aviation.
Special circumstances	
1	91–52 & 92–71 KDS Aviation; 93–9 Wendt; 95–18 Pacific Sky; 95–
Substantial Justineation	27 Valley Air; 96–15 Valley Air; 98–19 Martin & Jaworski.
Supplementation of conditation	
Supplementation of application	99-27 Valley All.
Evidence (See Proof & Evidence)	
Ex Parte Communications	93–10 Costello; 95–16 Mulhall; 95–19 Rayner.
Expert Witnesses (See Witness)	
Extension of Time:	
By Agreement of Parties	89–6 American Airlines: 92–41 Moore & Sabre Associates
Dismissal by Decisionmaker	
Cood Cours for	OU - 1 LETINIET, JU-UJ HAIL.
Good Cause for	
Objection to	89–8 Thunderbird Accessories; 93–3 Wendt.
Who may grant	90-27 Gabbert.
Federal Courts	
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure	
	OI-II INDO AVIAUDII.
Federal Rules of Evidence (See also Proof & Evidence):	00 07 17041 00 7 401
Admissions	
Evidentiary admissions are rebuttable	99–5 Africa Air.
Settlement Offers (Rule 408)	95–16 Mulhall; 96–25 USAir; 99–5 Africa Air.
Admissions contained as part of settlement offers excluded	99–5 Africa Air.
Subsequent Remedial Measures	96–24 Horizon; 96–25 USAir.
Final Oral Argument	92–3 Park.
Firearms (See Weapons)	07 0 01
Ferry Flights	95–8 Charter Airlines.
Filing (See also Appeals; Timeliness)	
Burden to prove date of filing	97–11 Hampton Air; 98–1 V. Taylor.
Discrepancy between certificate of service and postmark	
Service on designated representative	
our vice on designated representative	00-10 Maltin & Jawoiski.

Flight & Duty Time:	
Circumstances beyond crew's control	or o dl At li
Generally	
ForeseeabilityLate freight	
Weather	
Competency check flights	
Limitation of Duty Time	
Limitation of Flight Time	
"Other commercial flying"	
Recordkeeping:	
Individual flight time records for each Part 135 pilot	
Flights	94–20 Conquest Helicopters.
Freedom of Information Act	
Fuel Exhaustion	95–26 Hereth.
Guns (See Weapons)	OR 16 West Air Commuter
Ground Security Coordinator, (See also Air Carrier; Standard Security Program) Failure to provide.	90–10 WestAll Collilluter.
Hazardous Materials:	
	90-37 Northwest Airlines; 92-76 Safety Equipment; 92-77 TCI; 94-
	19 Pony Express; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–12 Toyota;
	95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 Midtown.
Civil Penalty, generally	92-77 TCI; 94-28 Toyota; 94-31 Smalling; 95-16 Mulhall; 96-26
	Midtown; 98–2 Carr.
Corrective Action	
Culpability	
Financial hardship	
Installment plan	
First-time violation	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling. 92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 96–26 Midtown; 98–2
Gravity of violation	Carr. 94–28 Toyota, 94–31 Smannig, 90–20 Middown, 98–2
Minimum penalty	
Number of violations	
Redundant violations	
Criminal Penalty	
EAJA, applicability of	
Individual violations	95–16 Mulhall.
Judicial review	
Knowingly	92–77 TCI; 94–19 Pony Express; 94–31 Smalling.
Specific hazard class transported:	07.40.16.11.11
Combustible Paint	95–16 Mulhall.
Corrosive: Wet Battery	04 29 Toyota Matan Calas
Other	
Explosive Fireworks	
Flammable:	01 01 Smanning, 00 % Carr
Paint	96–26 Midtown Neon Sign.
Turpentine	95–16 Mulhall.
Radioactive	94–19 Pony Express.
Hearing: Failure of party to attend	
Informal Conference	
Initial Decision: What constitutes	
Interference with crewmembers (See also Passenger Misconduct; As-	92–3 Park; 96–6 Ignatov; 97–12 Mayer; 98–11 TWA; 98–12 Stout.
sault).	89–6 American Airlines; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 93–37 Airspect; 94–
interlocutory Appear	32 Detroit Metropolitan; 98–25 Gotbetter.
Internal FAA Policy &/or Procedures	89–6 American Airlines: 90–12 Continental Airlines: 92–73 Wyatt
Jurisdiction:	oo o marian i minico, oo iz commina i minico, oz vo vijada
After initial decision	90–20 Degenhardt; 90–33 Cato; 92–32 Barnhill; 93–28 Strohl.
After Order Assessing Civil Penalty	94–37 Houston; 95–19 Rayner.
After withdrawal of complaint	94–39 Kirola.
\$50,000 Limit	
EAJA cases	
HazMat cases	
NTSB	
Statutory authority to regulate flights entirely outside of U.S.	99–11 Evergreen Helicopters.
questioned. Knowledge of concealed weapon (See also Weapons Violation)	89–5 Schultz; 90–20 Degenhardt.
Laches (See Delay in initiating action):	89-3 Schultz, 90-20 Degenhardt.
Mailing Rule, generally	89–7 Zenkner; 90–3 Metz; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–39
	Hart; 98–20 Koenig.
Overnight express delivery	89–6 American Airlines.
Maintenance (See Aircraft Maintenance):	
Maintenance Instruction	93–36 Valley Air.
Maintenance Manual	
Air carrier maintenance manual	96–3 America West Airlines.

Approved/accepted repairs	96–3 America West Airlines.
Manufacturer's maintenance manual	96–3 America West Airlines; 97–31 Sanford Air; 97–32 Florida Pro-
	peller.
Minimum Equipment List (MEL) (See Aircraft Maintenance)	00 0 CatCha, 04 17 TCI
Mootness, appeal dismissed as moot	92–9 Griffin; 94–17 TCI. 90–16 Rocky Mountain.
National Transportation Safety Board Administrator not bound by	91–12 Terry & Menne; 92–49 Richardson & Shimp; 93–18 Westair
NTSB case law.	Commuter.
Lack of jurisdiction	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–17 Wilson; 92–74 Wendt.
Notice of Hearing Receipt	
Notice of Proposed Civil Penalty:	J
Initiates Action	91–9 Continental Airlines.
Signature of agency attorney	93–12 Langton.
Withdrawal of	
Operate, generally	3
Responsibility of aircraft owner/operator for actions of pilot	Fenner.
Oral Argument before Administrator on appeal:	50-17 refiner.
Oral Argument before Administrator on appeal: Decision to hold	92–16 Wendt.
Instructions for	
Order Assessing Civil Penalty:	
Appeal from	92–1 Costello; 95–19 Rayner.
Timeliness of request for hearing	95–19 Rayner.
Withdrawal of	
D 1 1	97–7 Stalling.
Parachuting	98–3 Fedele.
Parts Manufacturer Approval (PMA): Failure to obtain	93–19 Pacific Sky Supply. 92–3 Park.
Assault/Battery	92–3 Park. 96–6 Ignatov; 97–12 Mayer; 98–11 TWA.
Interference with a crewmember	96–6 Ignatov; 97–12 Mayer; 98–11 TWA: 98–12 Stout.
Smoking	92–37 Giuffrida; 99–6 Squire.
Hearing loss and failure to obey instructions re: not smoking.	99–6 Squire.
Stowing carry-on items	97–12 Mayer.
Penalty (See Sanction; Hazardous Materials)	3
Person	93–18 Westair Commuter.
Prima Facie Case (See also Proof & Evidence)	95–26 Hereth; 96–3 America West Airlines.
Proof & Evidence (See also Federal Rules of Evidence):	
Admissions	
Evidentiary admission is rebuttable	
Affirmative Defense	
Burden of Froot	90–26 & 90–43 Waddell; 91–3 Lewis; 91–30 Trujillo; 92–13 Delta Air Lines; 92–72 Giuffrida; 93–29 Sweeney; 97–32 Florida Propeller.
Circumstantial Evidence	
	America West Airlines; 97–10 Alphin; 97–11 Hampton; 97–32
	Florida Propeller; 98–6 Continental Airlines.
Credibility (See Administrative Law Judges; Credibility of Wit-	
nesses)	04 40 T
Criminal standard rejected	
Closing Arguments (See also Final Oral Argument) Extra-record material	94–20 Conquest Helicopters.
Hearsay	95–26 Hereth; 96–24 Horizon. 92–72 Giuffrida; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines; 98–11 TWA.
Offer of proof	97–32 Florida Propeller.
Preponderance of evidence	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–12 Continental Airlines; 91–12
Tropondoranee of endonee minimum.	& 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–72 Giuffrida; 97–30 Emery World-
	wide Airlines; 97–31 Sanford Air; 97–32 Florida Propeller; 98–3
	Fedele; 98–6 Continental Airlines; 98–11 TWA.
Presumption that message on ATC tape is received as transmitted.	91–12 Terry & Menne; 92–49 Richardson & Shimp.
Presumption that a gun is deadly or dangerous	90–26 Waddell; 91–30 Trujillo.
Presumption that a gun is deadily of dangerous	96–17 Fenner.
Prima facie case	95–26 Hereth, 96–3 America West; 98–6 Continental Airlines.
Settlement offer	95–16 Mulhall; 96–25 USAir; 99–5 Africa Air.
Admission as part of settlement offer excluded	99–5 Africa Air.
Subsequent remedial measures	96–24 Horizon; 96–25 USAir.
Substantial evidence	92–72 Giuffrida.
Pro Se Parties:	
Special Considerations	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–3 Metz; 95–25 Conquest.
Prosecutorial Discretion	89–6 American Airlines; 90–23 Broyles; 90–38 Continental Airlines;
	91–41 [Airport Operator]; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–73 Wyatt; 95–
Administrator does not review Complainant's decision not to	17 Larry's Flying Service.
bring action against anyone but respondent.	JU-L Call.
Reconsideration:	
Denied by ALJ	89-4 & 90-3 Metz.

Granted by ALJ	92-32 Barnhill.
Late request for	
Petition based on new material	
Repetitious petitions	96–9 [Airport Operator].
Stay of order pending	
Redundancy, enhancing safety	97–11 Hampton.
Remand	1
William	51 Hagwood; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 92–1 Costello; 92–76 Equip-
D 1 0 1	ment; 94–37 Houston.
Repair Station	
	Woodhouse; 97–9 Alphin; 97–10 Alphin; 97–31 Sanford Air; 97–
	32 Florida Propeller.
Request for Hearing	94–37 Houston; 95–19 Rayner.
Constructive withdrawal of	
Rules of Practice (14 CFR Part 13, Subpart G):	
Applicability of	90-12, 90-18 & 90-19 Continental Airlines; 91-17 KDS Aviation.
Challenges to	
Chanenges to	
	Northwest Airlines.
Effect of Changes in	
Initiation of Action	
Runway incursions	92–40 Wendt; 93–18 Westair Commuter.
Sanction:	
Ability to pay	89-5 Schultz; 90-10 Webb; 91-3 Lewis; 91-38 Esau; 92-10 Flight
J · I · J	Unlimited; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–10 Flight Unlimited; 92–32
	Barnhill; 92–37 & 92–72 Giuffrida; 92–38 Cronberg; 92–46 Sutton-
	Sautter: 92–51 Koblick: 93–10 Costello: 94–4 Northwest Aircraft
	rentall 94–20 Conquest Helicopters; 95–16 Mulhall; 95–16
	Mulhall; 95–17 Larry's Flying Service; 97–8 Pacific Av. d/b/a
	Inter-Island Helicopters; 97–11 Hampton; 97–16 Mauna Kea; 98–4
	Larry's Flying Service; 98–11 TWA; 99–112 TWA.
Agency policy:.	
ALJ bound by	90–37 Northwest Airlines; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 96–19 [Air Carrier].
Changes after complaint	97–7 & 97–17 Stallings.
Statements of (e.g., FAA Order 2150.3A, Sanction Guidance	
Table, memoranda pertaining to).	Northwest Airlines; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 96–4 South Aero; 96–
rable, memoranda pertanning to).	
C II Di III	19 [Air Carrier]; 96–25 USAir.
Compliance Disposition	97–23 Detroit Metropolitan.
Consistency with Precedent	96–6 Ignatov; 96–26 Midtown; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines;
	98–12 Stout; 98–18 General Aviation.
But when precedent is based on superceded sanction policy	96–19 [Air Carrier].
Corrective Action	91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Airport
	Operator]; 92–5 Delta Air Lines; 93–18 Westair Commuter; 94–28
	Toyota; 96–4 South Aero; 96–19 [Air Carrier]; 97–16 Mauna Kea;
	97–23 Detroit Metropolitan; 98–6 Continential Airlines; 98–22
	Northwest Airlines; 99–12 TWA.
D' (C D')	Northwest Allines, 33–12 TWA.
Discovery (See Discovery)	00 7 0 1 1, 00 00 D 1, 00 00 D 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
Factors to consider	89–5 Schultz; 90–23 Broyles; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 91–3 Lewis;
	91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Air-
	port Operator]; 92–10 Flight Unlimited; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–
	51 Koblick; 94–28 Toyota; 95–11 Horizon; 96–19 [Air Carrier]; 96–
	26 Midtown; 97–16 Mauna Kea; 98–2 Carr.
First-Time Offenders	89–5 Schultz; 92–5 Delata Air Lines; 92–51 Koblick.
HazMat (See Hazardous Materials).	,
Inexperience	92–10 Flight Unlimited
Installment Payments	
<i>y</i>	95–16 Mulhall; 95–17 Larry's Flying Service
Maintenance	
	Inter-Island Helicopters; 97–9 Alphin; 97–10 Alphin; 97–11
	Hampton; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
Maximum	90–10 Webb; 91–53 Koller; 96–19 [Air-Carrier].
Minimum (HazMat)	95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 Midtown; 98–2 Carr.
Modified	89–5 Schultz; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 91–38 Esau; 92–10
	Flight Unlimited; 92–13 Delta Air Lines; 92–32 Barnhill.
Partial Dismissal of Complaint/Full Sanction (See also Com-	
	or to rony express, or to ronghesian Antways.
plaint).	
Sanctions in specific cases:	00 0 0 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
Failure to comply with Security Directives	98–6 Continental Airlines; 99–12 TWA.
Passenger/baggage matching	
Passenger Misconduct	97–12 Mayer; 98–12 Stout.
Person evading screening (See also Screening)	97–20 Werle.
Pilot Deviation	92–8 Watkins.
Test object detection	
Unairworthy aircraft	
Ondir wording directart	General Aviation.
Unauthorized ecoses	
Unauthorized access	90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 94–1 Delta
	Air Lines; 98–7 LAX.

Weapons violations	90–23 Broyles; 90–33 Cato; 91–3 Lewis; 91–38 Esau; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–51 Koblick; 94–5 Grant; 97–7 & 97–17 Stallings.
Screening of Persons:	O .
Air carrier failure to detect weapon Sanction	94–44 American Airlines.
Air carrier failure to match bag with passenger	
	00. 24 Percen 02. 59 Headle 07. 20 Weeker 09. 20 Veenig
Entering Sterile Areas	90–24 Bayer; 92–58 Hoedl; 97–20 Werle; 98–20 Koenig.
Sanction for individual evading screening (See also Sanction)	97–20 Werle; 98–20 Koenig.
Security (See Screening of Persons, Standard Security Program, Test	
Object Detection, Unauthorized Access, Weapons Violations):	
Agency directives, violation of	99–12 TWA.
Giving false information about carrying a weapon or explosive	98–24 Stevens.
on board an aircraft.	
Sealing of Record	97–13 Westair Commuter; 97–28 Continental Airlines.
Separation of Functions	90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–18 Continental Airlines; 90–19 Con-
Separation of Functions	
	tinental Airlines; 90–21 Carroll; 90–38 Continental Airlines; 93–
	13 Medel.
Service (See also Mailing Rule; Receipt):	
Of NPCP	90–22 USAir; 97–20 Werle.
Of FNPCP	93–13 Medel.
Receipt of document sent by mail	92–31 Eaddy.
Return of certified mail	97–7 & 97–17 Stallings.
Valid Service	
Settlement	0 , 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Request for hearing not withdrawn	
Skydiving	
Smoking	92–37 Giuffrida; 94–18 Luxemburg; 99–6 Squire.
Stale Complaint Rule: If NPCP not sent	97–20 Werle.
Standard Security Program (SSP):	
Compliance with	
	91–55 Continental Airlines; 92–13 & 94–1 Delta Air Lines; 96–19
	[Air Carrier]; 98–22 Northwest Airlines; 99–1 American.
Checkpoint Security Coordinator	98–22 Northwest Airlines.
Ground Security Coordinator	96–16 Westair Commuter.
Statute of Limitations	97–20 Werle.
Stay of Orders	
Pending judicial review	
Strict Liability	89–5 Schultz; 90–27 Gabbert; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 97–23 Detroit Metropolitan; 98–7 LAX.
Test Object Detection	
Test Object Detection	
	Delta Air Lines; 96–19 [Air Carrier].
Proof of violation	
Sanction	90–18 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 96–19 [Air Carrier].
Timeliness (See also Complaint; Filing; Mailing Rule; and Appeals):	
Burden to prove date of filing	97–11 Hampton Air; 98–1 V. Taylor.
Of response to NPCP	90–22 USAir.
Of complaint	91–51 Hagwood; 93–13 Medel; 94–7 Hereth.
Of initial decision	97–31 Sanford Air.
OF NPCP	92-73 Wyatt.
Of reply brief	97–11 Hampton.
Of request for hearing	
Of EAJA application (See EAJA-Final disposition, EAJA-Jurisdic-	g,j
tion)	
Unapproved Parts (See also Parts Manufacturer Approval)	93–19 Pacific Sky Supply.
	00-10 Lacine Dry Duppiy.
Unauthorized Access:	00 19 0 00 10 Continent-1 At-11 04 1 D 1: At 11
To aircraft	90–12 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 94–1 Delta Air Lines.
To Air Operations Area (AOA)	
	Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 94–1 Delta Air Lines.
Visual Cues Indicating Runway, Adequacy of	92–40 Wendt.
Weapons Violations, generally	89–5 Schultz; 90–10 Webb; 90–20 Degenhardt; 90–23 Broyles; 90–33 Cato; 90–26 & 90–43 Waddell; 91–3 Lewis; 91–30 Trujillo; 91–38 Esau; 91–53 Koller; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 91–51 Koblick; 92–59 Petek-Jackson; 94–5 Grant; 94–44 American Air-
	lines.
Concealed weapon	89–5 Schultz; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–51 Koblick.
"Deadly or Dangerous"	90–26 & 90–43 Waddell; 91–30 Trujillo; 91–38 Esau.
First-time Offenders	
Intent to commit violation	
	91–3 Lewis; 91–53 Koller.
Knowledge Of Weapon Concealment (See also Knowledge)	
Sanction (See Sanction)	ου ο benditz, συ-κο Degennarde.
Maight and Dalamas	04 40 Delementer Atmuse
Weight and Balance	94–40 Polynesian Airways.
Witnesses (See also Credibility):	00 0 D 1 00 0 G
Absence of, Failure to subpoena	
Expert testimony Evaluation of	
	Airlines; 96–15 Valley Air; 97–9 Alphin; 97–32 Florida Propeller.
	•

Expert witness fees (See EAJA)

Regulations (Title 14 CFR, unless otherwise noted)

1.1 (maintenance)	
1.1 (major alteration)	99–5 Africa Air. 96–3 America West Airlines.
1.1 (minor repair)	91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 93–18 Westair Commuter; 96–17
1.1 (operate)	Fenner.
1.1 (person)	93–18 Westair Commuter.
1.1 (propeller)	96–15 Valley Air.
4 1 ,	90–15 Valley All. 90–16 Rocky Mountain; 90–22 USAir; 90–37 Northwest Airlines;
13.16	90–16 Rocky Modifiant, 30–22 USAII, 90–37 Northwest Affilmes, 90–38 & 91–9 Continental Airlines; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–51 Hagwood; 92–1 Costello; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 93–13 Medel; 93–28 Strohl; 94–27 Larsen; 94–37 Houston; 94–31 Smalling; 95–19 Rayner; 96–26 Midtown Neon Sign; 97–1 Midtown Neon Sign;
40.004	97–9 Alphin; 98–18 General Aviation.
13.201	90–12 Continental Airlines.
13.202	90–6 American Airlines; 92–76 Safety Equipment.
13.203	90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–21 Carroll; 90–38 Continental Airlines.
13.204	
13.205	90–20 Degenhardt; 91–17 KDS Aviation; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 92–32 Barnhill; 94–32 Detroit Metropolitan; 94–39 Kirola; 95–16 Mulhall; 97–20 Werle.
13.206	
13.207	94–39 Kirola.
13.208	90–21 Carroll; 91–51 Hagwood; 92–73 Wyatt; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 93–13 Medel; 93–28 Strohl; 94–7 Hereth; 97–20 Werle; 98–4 Larry's.
13.209	90–3 Metz, 90–15 Playter; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–47 Cornwall; 92–75 Beck; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 94–8 Nunez; 94–5 Grant; 94–22 Harkins; 94–29 Sutton; 94–30 Columna; 95–10 Diamond; 95–28 Atlantic World Airways; 97–7 Stalling; 97–18 Pohippon; 97–32 Pouling; 98–21 Playtesp.
13.210	97–18 Robinson; 97–33 Rawlings; 98–21 Blankson. 92–19 Cornwall; 92–75 Beck; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 93–7 Dunn; 93–28 Strohl; 94–5 Grant; 94–30 Columna; 95–28 Atlantic World Airways; 96–17 Fenner; 97–11 Hampton; 97–18 Robinson; 97–38
13.211	Air St. Thomas; 98–16 Blue Ridge Airlines. 89–6 American Airlines; 89–7 Zenkner; 90–3 Metz; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–39 Hart; 91–24 Esau; 92–1 Costello; 92–9 Griffin; 92–18 Bargen; 92–19 Cornwall; 92–57 Detroit Metro. Wayne County Airport; 92–74 Wendt; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 93–2 Wendt; 94–5 Grant; 94–18 Luxemburg; 94–29 Sutton; 95–12 Toyota; 95–28 Valley Air; 97–7 Stalling; 97–11 Hampton; 98–4 Larry's Flying Service; 98–19 Martini & Jaworski; 98–20 Koenig; 99–2 Oxygen Systems.
13.212	90-11 Thunderbird Accessories; 91-2 Continental Airlines; 99-2
13.213	Oxygen Systems.
13.214	91–3 Lewis
13.215	93–28 Strohl: 94–39 Kirola.
13.216	55 25 Stroin, 54 55 Kirola.
13.217	91–17 KDS Aviation
13.218	89–6 American Airlines; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–39 Hart; 92–9 Griffin; 92–73 Wyatt; 93–19 Pacific Sky Supply; 94–6 Strohl; 94–27 Larsen; 94–37 Houston; 95–18 Rayner; 96–16 WestAir; 96–24 Horizon; 98–20 Koenig.
13.219	89–6 American Airlines; 91–2 Continental; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 93–37 Airspect; 94–32 Detroit Metro. Wayne County Airport; 98–25 Gotbetter.
13.220	89–6 American Airlines; 90–20 Carroll; 91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 91–17 KDS Aviation; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 92–46 Sut-
10.001	ton-Sautter.
13.221	92–29 Haggland; 92–31 Eaddy; 92–52 Cullop.
13.222	92–72 Giuffrida; 96–15 Valley Air.
13.223	91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–72 Giuffrida; 95–26 Hereth; 96–15 Valley Air; 97–11 Hampton; 97–31 Sanford Air; 97–32 Florida Propeller; 98–3 Fedele; 98–6 Continental Airlines.
13.224	90–26 Waddell; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 92–72 Giuffrida; 94–18 Luxemburg; 94–28 Toyota; 95–25 Conquest; 96–17 Fenner; 97–32 Florida Propeller; 98–6 Continental Airlines.
13.225	97–32 Florida Propeller.
13.226	-

13.227	90–21 Carroll; 95–26 Hereth.
13.228	92-3 Park.
13.229	
13.230	92–19 Cornwall: 95–26 Hereth: 96–24 Horizon.
13.231	
	89–5 Schultz; 90–20 Degenhardt; 92–1 Costello; 92–18 Bargen; 92–
10.202	32 Barnhill; 93–28 Strohl; 94–28 Toyota; 95–12 Toyota; 95–16
10.000	Mulhall; 96–6 Ignatov; 98–18 General Aviation.
13.233	89–1 Gressani; 89–4 Metz; 89–5 Schultz; 89–7 Zenkner; 89–8 Thun-
	derbird Accessories; 90–3 Metz; 90–11 Thunderbird Accessories;
	90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–20 Degenhardt; 90–25 & 90–27
	Gabbert; 90–35 P. Adams; 90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–39 Hart;
	91–2 Continental Airlines; 91–3 Lewis; 91–7 Pardue; 91–8 Watts
	Agricultural Aviation; 91–10 Graham; 91–11 Continental Airlines;
	91–12 Bargen; 91–24 Esau; 91–26 Britt Airways; 91–31 Terry &
	Menne; 91–32 Bargen; 91–43 & 91–44 Delta; 91–45 Park; 91–46
	Delta; 91-47 Delta; 91-48 Wendt; 91-52 KDS Aviation; 91-53
	Koller; 92–1 Costello; 92–3 Park; 92–7 West; 92–11 Alilin; 92–15
	Dillman; 92–16 Wendt; 92–18 Bargen; 92–19 Cornwall; 92–27
	Wendt; 92-32 Barnhill; 92-34 Carrell; 92-35 Bay Land Aviation;
	92–36 Southwest Airlines; 92–39 Beck; 92–45 O'Brien; 92–52
	Beck; 92-56 Montauk Caribbean Airways; 92-57 Detroit Metro.
	Wayne Co. Airport; 92–67 USAir; 92–69 McCabe; 92–72 Giuffrida;
	92–74 Wendt; 92–78 TWA; 93–5 Wendt; 93–6 Westair Commuter;
	93-7 Dunn; 93-8 Nunez; 93-19 Pacific Sky Supply; 93-23 Allen;
	93–27 Simmons; 93–28 Strohl; 93–31 Allen; 93–32 Nunez; 94–9 B
	& G Instruments; 94-10 Boyle; 94-12 Bartusiak; 94-15 Columna;
	94-18 Luxemburg; 94-23 Perez; 94-24 Page; 94-26 French Air-
	craft; 94-28 Toyota; 95-2 Meronek; 95-9 Woodhouse; 95-13
	Kilrain; 95-23 Átlantic World Airways; 95-25 Conquest; 95-26
	Hereth; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 96–2 Skydiving Center; 97–1
	Midtown Neon Sign; 97–2 Sanford Air; 97–7 Stalling; 97–22 San-
	ford Air; 97–24 Gordon Air; 97–31 Sanford Air; 97–33 Rawlings;
	97–38 Air St. Thomas; 98–4 Larry's Flying Service; 98–3 Fedele;
	98–6 Continental Airlines; 98–7 LAX; 98–10 Rawlings; 98–15
	Squire; 98–18 General Aviation; 98–19 Martin & Jaworski; 98–20
	Koenig; 99–2 Oxygen Systems; 99–11 Evergreen Helicopters.
13.234	
	nental Airlines; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 95–12 Toyota; 96–9 [Air-
	port Operator]; 96–23 Kilrain.
13.235	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–15
	Playter; 90–17 Wilson; 92–7 West.
Part 14	
14.01	
14.04	91–17, 91–52 & 92–71 KDS Aviation; 93–10 Costello; 95–27 Valley
	Air.
14.05	
14.12	
14.20	
14.22	93–29 Sweeney.
14.23	98–19 Martin & Jaworski.
14.26	91–52 KDS Aviation; 95–27 Valley Air.
14.28	95–9 Woodhouse.
21.181	96–25 USAir.
21.303	93–19 Pacific Sky Supply; 95–18 Pacific Sky Supply.
25.787	97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
25.855	92–37 Giuffrida; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
39.3	92–10 Flight Unlimited; 94–4 Northwest Aircraft Rental.
43.3	92–73 Wyatt; 97–31 Sanford Air; 98–18 General Aviation.
43.5	96–18 Kilrain; 97–31 Sandford Air.
43.9	91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 97–31 Sandford Air; 98–4 Larry's
	Flying Service.
43.13	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories; 94–3 Valley Air; 94–38 Bohan; 96–
	3 America West Airlines; 96–25 USAir; 97–9 Alphin; 97–10
	Alphin; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines; 97–31 Sandford Air;
	97–32 Florida Propeller.
43.15	90–25 & 90–27 Gabbert; 91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 94–2
	Woodhouse; 96–18 Kilrain.
61.3	99–11 Evergreen Helicopters.
65.15	92–73 Wyatt.
65.92	92–73 Wyatt.
91.7	97-8 Pacific Av. d/b/a Inter-Island Helicopters; 97-16 Mauna Kea;
	98–18 General Aviation; 99–5 Africa Air.
91.8 (91.11 as of 8/18/90)	92-3 Park .

91.9 (91.13 as of 8/18/90)	90–15 Playter; 91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–8 Watkins; 92–40 Wendt; 92–48 USAir; 92–49 Richardson & Shimp; 92–47 Cornwall; 92–70 USAir; 93–9 Wendt; 93–17 Metcalf; 93–18 Westair Commuter; 93–29 Sweeney; 94–29 Sutton; 95–26 Hereth; 96–17 Fenner.
91.11	96–6 Ignatov; 97–12 Mayer; 98–12 Stout.
91.29 (91.7 as of 8/18/90)	91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation; 92–10 Flight Unlimited; 94–4 Northwest Aircraft Rental.
91.65 (91.111 as of 8/18/90)	91–29 Sweeney; 94–21 Sweeney.
91.67 (91.113 as of 8/18/90)	91–29 Sweeney.
91.71	97–11 Hampton.
91.75 (91.123 as of 8/18/90)	91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–8 Watkins; 92–40 Wendt; 92–49
	Richardson & Shimp; 93–9 Wendt.
91.79 (91.119 as of 8/18/90)	90–15 Playter; 92–47 Cornwall; 93–17 Metcalf.
91.87 (91.129 as of 8/18/90)	91–12 & 91–31 Terry & Menne; 92–8 Watkins.
91.103	95–26 Hereth.
91.111	96–17 Fenner.
91.113	96–17 Fenner.
91.151	95–26 Hereth.
91.173 (91.417 as of 8/18/90)	91–8 Watts Agricultural Aviation.
91.203	99–5 Africa Air.
91.205 91.213	98–18 General Aviation.
91.403	97–11 Hampton. 97–8 Pacific Av. d/b/a/ Inter-Island Helicopters; 97–31 Sanford Air.
91.405	97–16 Mauna Kea; 98–4 Larry's Flying Service; 98–18 General Avia-
UI.TUU	tion; 99–5 Africa Air.
91.407	98–4 Larry's Flying Service; 99–5 Africa Air.
91.417	98–18 General Aviation.
91.517	98–12 Stout.
91.703	94–29 Sutton.
105.29	98–3 Fedele; 98–19 Martin & Jaworski.
107.1	90-19 Continental Airlines; 90-20 Degenhardt; 91-4 [Airport Oper-
	ator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 98–7 LAX.
107.9	98-7 LAX.
107.13	90–12 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 91–4 [Airport Operator]; 91–18
	[Airport Operator]; 91–40 [Airport Operator]; 91–41 [Airport Oper-
	ator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator]; 96–1 [Airport Operator]; 97–23
	Detroit Metropolitan; 98–7 LAX.
107.20	90–24 Bayer; 92–58 Hoedl; 97–20 Werle; 98–20 Koenig.
107.21	89–5 Schultz; 90–10 Webb; 90–22 Degenhardt; 90–23 Broyles; 90–26
	& 90–43 Waddell; 90–33 Cato; 90–39 Hart; 91–3 Lewis; 91–10
	Graham; 91–30 Trujillo; 91–38 Esau; 91–53 Koller; 92–32 Barnhill; 92–38 Cronberg; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–51 Koblick;
	92–59 Petek-Jackson; 94–5 Grant; 94–31 Smalling; 97–7 Stalling.
107.25	92–39 Feter-Jackson, 94–3 Grant, 94–31 Smannig, 97–7 Stannig. 94–30 Columna.
108.5	90–12, 90–18, 90–19, 91–2 & 91–9 Continental Airlines; 91–33 Delta
1000	Air Lines; 91–54 Alaska Airlines; 91–55 Continental Airlines; 92–
	13 & 94–1 Delta Airlines; 94–44 American Airlines; 96–16
	WestAir; 96–19 [Air Carrier]; 98–22 Northwest Airlines; 99–1
	American; 99–12 TWA.
108.7	90–18 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 99–1 American.
108.9	98–22 Northwest Airlines.
108.10	96–16 WestAir.
108.11	90–23 Broyles; 90–26 Waddell; 91–3 Lewis; 92–46 Sutton Sautter;
400.40	94–44 American Airlines.
108.13	90–12 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–37 Northwest Airlines.
108.18	98.6 Continental Airlines; 99–12 TWA.
121.133 121.153	90–18 Continental Airlines.
121.133	92–48 & 92–70 USAir; 95–11 Horizon; 96–3 America West Airlines; 95–24 Horizon; 96–25 USAir; 97–21 Delta; 97–30 Emery World-
	wide Airlines.
121.221	97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
121.317	92–37 Giuffrida; 94–18 Luxemburg; 99–6 Squire.
121.318	92–37 Giuffrida.
121.367	90–12 Continental Airlines; 96–25 USAir.
121.571	92–37 Giuffrida.
121.575	98–11 TWA.
121.577	98–11 TWA.
121.589	97–12 Mayer.
121.628	95–11 Horizon; 97–21 Delta; 97–30 Emery Worldwide Airlines.
135.1	95–8 Charter Airlines; 95–25 Conquest.
135.5	94–3 Valley Air; 94–20 Conquest Helicopters; 95–25 Conquest; 95–
405.05	27 Valley Air; 96–15 Valley Air.
135.25	92–10 Flight Unlimited; 94–3 Valley Air, 95–27 Valley Air; 96–15
	Valley Air.

135.63	94-40 Polynesian Airways; 95-17 Larry's Flying Service; 95-28 At-
	lantic; 96–4 South Aero; 99–7 Premier Jets.
135.87	90–21 Carroll.
135.95	95–17 Larry's Flying Service.
135.179	97–11 Hampton.
135.185	94–40 Polynesian Airways.
135.243	99–1 Evergreen Helicopters.
135.263	95–9 Charter Airlines; 96–4 South Aero.
135.267	95–8 Charter Airlines; 95–17 Larry's Flying Service; 96–4 South
	Aero.
135.293	95–17 Larry's Flying Service; 96–4 South Aero.
135.343	95–17 Larry's Flying Service.
135.411	97–11 Hampton.
135.413	94-3 Valley Air 96-15 Valley Air; 97-8 Pacific Av. d/b/a Inter-Is-
	land Helicopters; 97–16 Mauna Kea.
135.421	93–36 Valley Air; 94–3 Valley Air; 96–15 Valley Air.
135.437	94–3 Valley Air; 96–15 Valley Air.
141.101	98–18 General Aviation.
145.1	97–10 Alphin.
145.3	97–10 Alphin.
145.25	97–10 Alphin.
145.45	97–10 Alphin.
145.47	97–10 Alphin.
145.49	97–10 Alphin.
145.53	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories.
145.57	94–2 Woodhouse; 97–9 Alphin; 97–32 Florida Propeller.
145.61	90–11 Thunderbird Accessories.
191	90–12 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 98–
	6 Continental Airlines; 99–12 TWA.
298-1	92–10 Flight Unlimited.
302.8	90–22 USAir.

49 CFR

1.47	92–76 Safety Equipment.
171 et seg	95–10 Diamond.
171.2	92-77 TCI; 94-28 Toyota; 94-31 Smalling; 95-16 Mulhall; 96-26
	Midtown; 98–2 Carr.
171.8	92–77 TCI.
172.101	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 96–26 Midtown.
172.200	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 Midtown; 98–2
112200	Carr.
171 et seq	95–10 Diamond.
171.2	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 96–26
1/1,6	Midtown; 98–2 Carr.
171.8	92–77 TCI.
172.101	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 96–26 Midtown.
172.200	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 Midtown; 98–2
172.200	Carr. 101, 54–28 10yota, 55–10 Mullian, 50–20 Midtown, 58–2
172.202	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2
172.202	Carr. 94–28 Toyota, 94–31 Siliannig, 93–16 Mullian, 98–2
172.203	
172.204	94–28 Toyota.
172.300	92–77 TCI 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2 Carr.
	94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 Midtown; 98–2 Carr.
172.301	94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2 Carr.
172.304	92–77 TCI; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2 Carr.
172.400	92–77 TCI; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2
170 400	Carr.
172.402	94–28 Toyota.
172.406	92–77 TCI.
173.1	92–77 TCI: 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–16 Mulhall; 98–2
470.0	Carr.
173.3	94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 98–2 Carr.
173.6	94–28 Toyota.
173.22	94–28 Toyotal; 94–31 Smalling; 98–2 Carr.
173.24	94–28 Toyota; 95–16 Mulhall;
173.25	94–28 Toyota.
173.27	92–77 TCI.
173.62	98–2 Carr.
173.115	92–77 TCI.
173.240	92–77 TCI.
173.243	94–28 Toyota.
173.260	94–28 Toyota.
173.266	94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling.
175.25	94.31 Smalling.

191.5	97–13 Westair Commuter.
191.7	97–13 Westair Commuter.
821.30	
821.33	90–21 Carroll.
Statutes	30-21 Carron.
5 U.S.C.:	00 47 1111 04 47 0 00 74 170 4 1 1 00 74 00 0 0 0 0
504	90–17 Wilson; 91–17 & 92–71 KDS Aviation; 92–74, 93–2 & 93–9 Wendt; 93–29 Sweeney; 94–17 TCI; 95–27 Valley Air; 96–22 Woodhouse; 98–19 Martin & Jaworski.
552	90–12, 90–18 & 90–19 Continental Airlines: 93–10 Costello. 90–18 Continental Airlines; 90–21 Carroll; 95–12 Toyota.
556	90–21 Carroll; 91–54 Alaska Airlines.
557	90–20 Degenhardt; 90–21 Carroll; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 94–28
007	Toyota.
705	95–14 Charter Airlines.
5332	95–27 Valley Air.
11 U.S.C.:	
362	91–2 Continental Airlines.
28 U.S.C.	
2412	93–10 Costello; 96–22 Woodhouse.
2462	90–21 Carroll.
49 U.S.C.:	
5123	95–16 Mulhall; 96–26 & 97–1 Midtown Neon Sign; 98–2 Carr.
40102	96–17 Fenner.
41706	99–6 Squire.
44701	96–6 Ignatov; 96–17 Fenner; 99–12 TWA.
	96–3 America West Airlines; 96–15 Valley Air.
44704	
46110	96–22 Woodhouse; 97–1 Midtown Neon Sign.
46301	97–1 Midtown Neon Sign; 97–16 Mauna Kea; 97–20 Werle.
46302	98–24 Stevens.
46303	97–7 Stalling.
49 U.S.C. App.:	
1301(31) (operate)	93–18 Westair Commuter.
(32) (person)	93–18 Westair Commuter.
1356	90–18 & 90–19, 91–2 Continental Airlines.
1357	91–41 [Airport Operator]; 91–58 [Airport Operator].
1421	92–10 Flight Unlimited; 92–48 USAir; 92–70 USAir; 93–9 Wendt.
1429	92–73 Wyatt.
1471	89–5 Schultz; 90–10 Webb; 90–20 Degenhardt; 90–12, 90–18 & 90–19 Continental Airlines; 90–23 Broyles; 90–26 & 90–43 Waddell;
	90–33 Cato; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 90–26 & 90–45 Waddelf; 90–33 Cato; 90–37 Northwest Airlines; 90–39 Hart; 91–2 Continental Airlines; 91–3 Lewis; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 91–53 Koller; 92–5 Delta Air Lines; 92–10 Flight Unlimited; 92–46 Sutton-Sautter; 92–51 Koblick; 92–74 Wendt; 92–76 Safety Equipment; 94–20 Conquest Helicopters; 94–40 Polynesian Airways; 96–6 Ignatov; 97–7 Stalling.
1472	96–6 Ignatov.
1475	90–20 Degenhardt; 90–12 Continental Airlines; 90–18, 90–19 & 91–1
1110	Continental Airlines; 91–3 Lewis; 91–18 [Airport Operator]; 94–40 Polynesian Airways.
1486	90–21 Carroll; 96–22 Woodhouse.
1809	92–77 TCI; 94–19 Pony Express; 94–28 Toyota; 94–31 Smalling; 95–
	12 Toyota.
	12 10,000

Civil Penalty Actions—Orders Issued by the Administrator

Digests

(Current as of September 30, 1999)

The digests of the Administrator's final decisions and orders are arranged by order number, and summarize briefly key points of the decision. The following compilation of digests includes all final decisions and orders issued by the Administrator from July 1, 1999, to September 20, 1999. The FAA will publish non-cumulative supplements to this compilation on a quarterly basis (e.g., April, July, October, and January of each year).

These digests do not constitute legal authority, and should not be cited or relied upon as such. The digests are not intended to serve as a substitute for proper legal research. Parties, attorneys, and other interested person should always consult the full text of the Administrator's decisions before citing them in any context.

In the Matter of Warbelow's Air Ventures, Inc.

Order No. 99-4 (7/1/99)

Motion to Dismiss Denied. Good cause exists to excuse Respondent's late-fling (by 8 days) of an appeal brief. Counsel had no prior experience with FAA civil penalty appeals and simply calculated the deadline starting from the wrong date (the service date of the notice of appeal rather than that of the initial decision). Counsel took steps to protect against the danger of default. Counsel has committed no previous defaults in this case, and the appeal brief was only 9 days late. Complainant has neither alleged nor shown any prejudice resulting from the delay. Complainant is granted 30 days from the service date of this order, plus an additional 5 days under 14 CFR 13.211(e), to file a reply brief.

In the Matter of Africa Air Corporation (Order No. 99–5 (8/31/99)

Settlement offers. Federal Rule of Evidence 408's public policy purpose of encouraging frank settlement discussions is as compelling in FAA civil penalty proceedings as it is in Federal trials. Hence, its guidance will be followed in these proceedings. Not only was it appropriate for the law to exclude the offer to settle in the last paragraph of the letter but it was also appropriate to exclude any admissions contained elsewhere in the letter.

Evidentiary admissions rebuttable. It is unclear whether a conciliatory letter on behalf of Respondent should be regarded as a settlement offer and therefore excluded. It is unlikely that the law judge would have found the evidentiary admission contained this other letter as compelling an outcome favoring Complainant in light of other rebutting evidence that the law judge found to be persuasive. Evidentiary admissions, unlike judicial admissions, are rebuttable through the introduction of other evidence.

Failure to prove that the oil lines in the wings constituted a major alteration. Inspector's testimony was too vague, as a result of the fact that he never looked in the wings, to be persuasive on the issue of whether the oil lines in the wings constituted a major alteration.

In the Matter of James K. Squire Order No. 99–6 (8.31/99)

Smoking in aircraft lavatory. The law judge made credibility assessments in favor of the flight attendants who testified that the smell of smoke intensified when Mr. Squire opened the door of the lavatory. The Administrator deferred to that assessment. None of Mr. Squire's arguments compelled a reversal of the law judge's findings that Mr. Squire had been smoking in the aircraft lavatory. To sustain its burden of proof, Complainant did not have to resolve the question why the smoke alarm had not gone off in the lavatory if Mr. Squire had been smoking in there.

No right to appointed counsel. Mr. Squire's argument that the case should be dismissed because the law judge failed to appoint counsel for him (because he could not afford to hire counsel) was rejected. There is no right to assigned counsel in FAA civil penalty proceedings.

Mr. Squire was assessed \$719 civil for violations of 14 C.F.R. 121.317 (g), (h) and (i).

*In the Matter of the Premier Jets, Inc.*Order No. 99–7 (8/31/99)

Appeal Denied. In its appeal of the law judge's decision finding that it committed several violations of a flight time recordkeeping rule, Respondent argues that the FAA inspectors should not have examined its flight logs because they were not part of the "individual record" of each pilot under 14 CFR 135.63. Without the flight logs, FAA inspectors would not have been able to determine conclusively that the crew duty time sheets contained errors. Contrary to Respondent's contentions, the inspectors acted appropriately when they examined the flight logs. Indeed, if the inspectors had chosen to ignore or overlook any compliance concerns raised by their examination of the crew duty time sheets, they would have been abrogating their critical safety duties.

Second, Respondent argues that it committed no violation because the flight logs were part of the "individual record" of each pilot's flight time. Respondent did not, however, keep the flight logs as part of the individual record of each pilot. Instead, the flight logs for all of Respondents' pilots for a single month were kept in the same file. Where there was more than one pilot for a flight, multiple pilots appeared on a single flight log. Moreover, when Respondent gave the inspectors its individual records, it gave them only the crew duty time sheets and not the flight logs.

This decision denies Respondent's appeal and affirms the law judge's

decision assessing \$1,125.

In the Matter of Michael McDermott

Order No. 99-8 (8/3/99)

DMS No. FAA-1999-5516

Notice of appeal construed as appeal brief; appeal denied. Mr. McDermott filed a notice of appeal but no appeal brief. The notice of appeal was construed as an appeal brief because it was sufficiently detailed. However, the argument presented by Mr. McDermott was not compelling. Mr. McDermott argued that he had moved several times during the precomplaint stages of these proceedings. That argument does not excuse Mr. McDermott's failure to file to an answer.

In the Matter of Lifeflite Medical Air Transport, d/b/a American Native Medical Air

Order No. 99-9 (8/31/99)

Remand to law judge. The law judge issued an order assessing civil penalty against Lifeflite Medical Air Transport based on his belief that Lifeflite has not

filed an answer. However, Lifeflite had filed an answer. The law judge's order is reversed, and the case is remanded to the Office of Hearings. The law judge must decide whether good cause existed for Lifeflite's failure to file a timely answer.

In the Matter of Azteca Aviation, Inc. Order No. 99–10 (8/31/99)

Complainant is ordered to withdraw the orders assessing civil penalty. The law judge dismissed these cases and terminated these proceedings based on his understanding that the parties had settled the case. However, Respondent never filed any document indicating that it agreed to the settlement or to withdraw its requests for hearing. Respondent wrote to the law judge that neither he nor his attorney had ever agreed to withdraw. Complainant was ordered to withdraw the orders assessing civil penalty. Cases remanded to the law judge.

In the Matter of Evergreen Helicopters of Alaska, Inc.

Order No. 99-11 (8/31/99)

Parties Granted Opportunity to Brief New Issues. Evergreen, a U.S. air carrier, holds an FAA-issued certificate to conduct commuter and on-demand operations under 14 C.F.R. Part 135. In February 1996, under contract with the United Nations, Evergreen transported passengers on a U.S.-registered airplane, using Angolan pilots on approximately 20 flights inside Angola. The pilots held only Angolan airline transport pilot certificates; they did not hold U.S. airline transport pilot certificates.

Complainant alleged that Evergreen violated 14 CFR 135.243(a) by using pilots who lacked U.S. airline transport pilot certificates. The law judge, however, dismissed Complainant's case, holding that Complainant had failed to meet its burden of proof. Complainant has appealed.

Complainant is granted 30 days from the service date of this order, plus the 5 additional days provided by 14 CFR § 13.211(e), to brief the following issues:

1. What is the FAA's specific statutory authority for bringing the instant civil penalty action against Evergreen, given that neither the departure nor arrival points of any of the flights in question involved a point inside the U.S., and there is no evidence in the record that the flights at issue had any contact with other flights to or from the U.S.?

2. A letter of interpretation issued on January 28, 1985, issued by the FAA Assistant Chief Counsel for Regulations and Enforcement indicates that a holder of a foreign pilot license may indeed operate a U.S.-registered airplane for compensation or hire inside the foreign country, even if the pilot does not hold a U.S. airline transport pilot certificate. Is Complainant's position in this case consistent with the 1985 interpretation, or is it distinguishable?

Evergreen is granted 35 days from the service date of Complainant's documents briefing the new issues to reply to Complainant's briefing of the new issues.

Commercial Reporting Services of the Administrators

Civil Penalty Decisions and Orders

1. Commercial Publications: The Administrator's decisions and orders in civil penalty cases are available in the following commercial publications.

Civil Penalty Cases Digest Service, published by Hawkins Publishing Company, Inc., P.O. Box 480, Mayo, MD, 21106, (410) 798–1677;

Federal Aviation Decisions, Clark Boardman Callaghan, a subsidiary of West Information Publishing Company, 50 Broad Street East, Rochester, NY 14694, 1–800–221–9428.

- 2. *CD-ROM.* The Administrator's orders and decisions are available on CD-ROM through Aeroflight Publication, P.O. 854, 433 Main Street, Gruver, TX 79040, (806) 733–2483.
- 3. On-Line Services. The Administrator's decisions and orders in civil penalty cases are available through the following on-line services:
- Westlaw (the Database ID is FTRAN–FAA).
- LEXIS [Transportation (TRANS) Library, FAA file].
 - Compuserve.
 - FedWord.

Docket

The FAA Hearing Docket is located at FAA Headquarters, 800 Independence Avenue, SW, 926A, Washington, DC, 20591 (tel. no. 202–267–3641). The clerk of the FAA Hearing Docket is Ms. Stephanie McCain. All documents that are required to be filed in civil penalty proceedings must be filed with the FAA Hearing Docket Clerk at the FAA Hearing Docket. (See 14 CFR 13.210). Materials contained in the dockets of any case not containing sensitive security information (protected by 14 CFR Part 191) may be viewed at the FAA Hearing Docket.

In addition, materials filed in the FAA Hearing Docket in non-security cases in which the complaints were filed on or after December 1, 1997, are available for inspection at the Department of Transportation Docket, located at 400 7th Street, SW, Room PL-401,

Washington, DC 20590, (tel. no. 202–366–9329.) While the originals will be retained in the FAA Hearing Docket, the DOT Docket will scan copies of documents in non-security cases in which the complaint was filed after December 1, 1997, into their computer database. Individuals who have access to the Internet can view the materials in these dockets using the following Internet address; http://dms.dot.gov.

FAA Offices

The Administrator's decisions and orders, indexes, and digests are available for public inspection and coping at the following location in FAA headquarters:

FAA Hearing Docket, Federal Aviation Administration, 800 Independence Avenue, SW, Room 926A, Washington, DC 20591; (202) 267–3641.

These materials are also available at all FAA regional and center legal offices at the following locations:

- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Aeronautical Center (AMC-7), Mike Monroney Aeronautical Center, 6500 South MacArthur Blvd., Oklahoma City. OK 73125; (405) 954–3296.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Alaskan Region (AAL-7), Alaskan Region Headquarters, 222 West 7th Avenue, Anchorage, AL 99513; (907) 271–5269.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Central Region (ACE-7), Central Region Headquarters, 601 East 12th Street, Federal Building, Kansas City, MO 64106; (816) 426–5446.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Eastern Region (AEA-7), Eastern Region Headquarters, JFK International Airport, Federal Building, Jamaica, NY 11430; (718) 553–3285.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Great Lakes Region (AGL-7), 2300 East Devon Avenue, Suite 419, Des Plaines, IL 60018; (708) 294-7108.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the New England Region (ANE–7), New England Region Headquarters, 12 New England Executive Park, Room 401, Burlington, MA 01803–5299; (617) 238–7050.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Northwest Mountain Region (ANM– 7)), Northwest Mountain Region Headquarters, 1601 Lind Avenue, SW, Renton, WA 98055–4056; (425) 227– 2007
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Southern Region (ASO-7), Southern Region Headquarters, 1701 Columbia Avenue, College Park, GA 30337; (404) 305-5200.

- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Southwest Region (ASW-7), Southwest Region Headquarters, 2601 Meacham Blvd., Fort Worth, TX 76137–4298; (817) 222–5087.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Technical Center (ACT-7), Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center, Atlantic City International Airport, Atlantic City, NJ 08405; (609) 485-7087.
- Office of the Regional Counsel for the Western-Pacific Region (AWP-7, Western-Pacific Region Headquarters, 15000 Aviation Boulevard, Lawndale, CA 90261; (310) 725-7100.

Issued in Washington, DC on October 26, 1999.

James S. Dillman,

Assistant Chief Counsel for Litigation. [FR Doc. 99–28510 Filed 10–29–99; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4910–13–M

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

Notice of Passenger Facility Charge (PFC) Approvals and Disapprovals

AGENCY: Federal Aviation
Administration (FAA), DOT.
ACTION: Monthly Notice of PFC
Approvals and Disapprovals. In
September 1999, there were five
applications approved. This notice also
includes information on one
application, approved in August 1999,
inadvertently left off the August 1999
notice. Additionally, eight approved
amendments to previously approved
applications are listed.

SUMMARY: The FAA publishes a monthly notice, as appropriate, of PFC approvals and disapprovals under the provisions of the Aviation Safety and Capacity Expansion Act of 1990 (Title IX of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990) (Pub. L. 101–508) and Part 158 of the Federal Aviation Regulations (14 CFR Part 158). This notice is published pursuant to paragraph d of § 158.29.

PFC Applications Approved

Public Agency: Monroe County, Key West, Florida.

Application Number: 99–04–C–00–EYW.

Application Type: Impose and use a PFC.

PFC Level: \$3.00.

Total PFC Revenue Approved in This Decision: \$946,503.

Earliest Charge Effective Date: November 1, 1999.

Estimated Charge Expiration Date: May 1, 2001.